

Пределы толерантности к неравенству What are the limits of tolerance towards inequality

Пример арабской весны

Arab colored revolutions example

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Tunisia. The beginning

- 17 декабря 2010 года / 17 December 2010
- 18 декабря 2010 года / 18 December 2010
- 27 декабря 2010 года / 27 December 2010
- 4 января 2011 года / 4 January 2011
- 14 января 2011 года / 14 January 2011

"Хлеб и вода – да,
Бен Али – нет"



"Я вас понял"



Arab spring



- 17.12.2010 - Tunisia
- 01.01.2011 - Algeria
- 17.01.2011 - Oman
- 21.01.2011 - Saudi Arabia
- 22.01.2011 - Jordan
- 25.01.2011 - Egypt
- 27.01.2011 - Yemen
- 02.02.2011 - Libya
- 12.02.2011 - Iraq
- 14.02.2011 - Bahrain
- 18.02.2011 - Kuwait
- 20.02.2011 - Morocco
- 15.03.2011 - Syria

GDP Growth Rates, 1960-2011

Period Country	1960- 1970	1970- 1980	1980- 1990	1990- 2001
Egypt	4.3	7.4	5.0	4.6
Jordan	--	9.3*	--	4.8
Syria	4.6	10.0	2.1	5.5
Tunisia	4.7	7.5	3.6	4.7
Morocco	4.4	5.6	4.0	2.5

* Data relates to 1970-1982

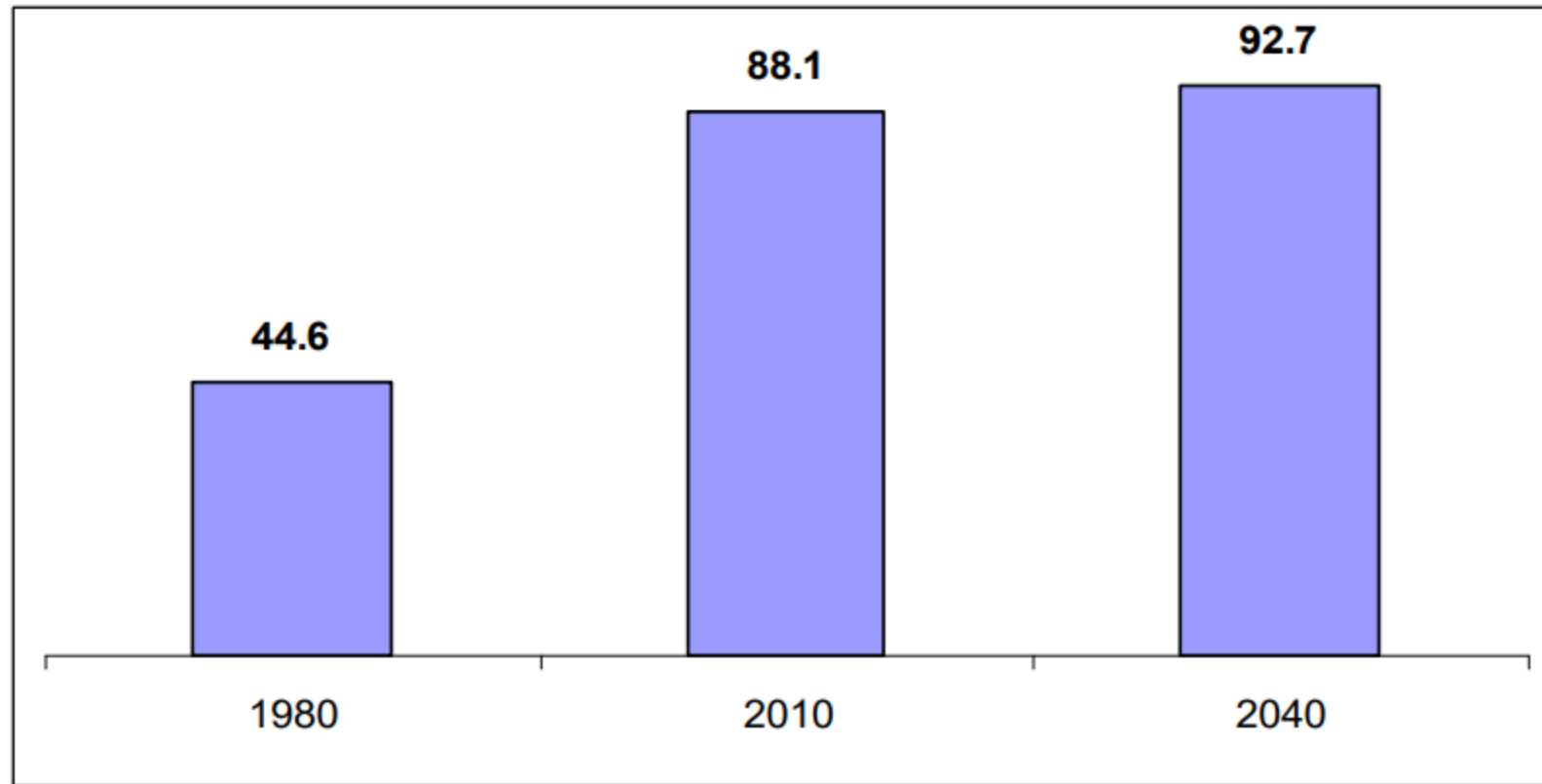
Country							
	1969	1979	1989	1999	2009	2010	2011
Algeria	8.4	7.5	4.4	3.2	1.6	3.6	2.9
Bahrain	-	-	0.4	4.3	2.5	4.3	2.0
Egypt	6.8	6.0	5.0	6.1	4.7	5.1	1.8
Jordan	?	9.1	-13.5	3.4	5.5	2.3	2.6
Iraq	3.2	20.9	-3.1	17.6	3.4	6.4	7.5
Yemen	-	-	-	3.8	3.9	7.7	-12.7
Kuwait	2.7	13.9	25.9	-1.8	-7.1	-2.4	9.6
Libya	-	-	-	-	-0.8	5.0	-62.1
Morocco	8.4	4.8	2.8	1.1	4.2	3.8	5.2
Oman	25.7	4.3	11.8	-0.1	6.1	4.8	-1.1
Saudi Arabia	6.0	11.9	-0.5	-3.8	-2.1	5.0	10.0
Syria	18.8	3.6	-9.0	-3.6	-	-	?
Tunisia	4.7	6.6	1.7	6.1	3.0	3.5	-1.9
Russia	-			6.4	-7.8	4.5	5.3

Population growth

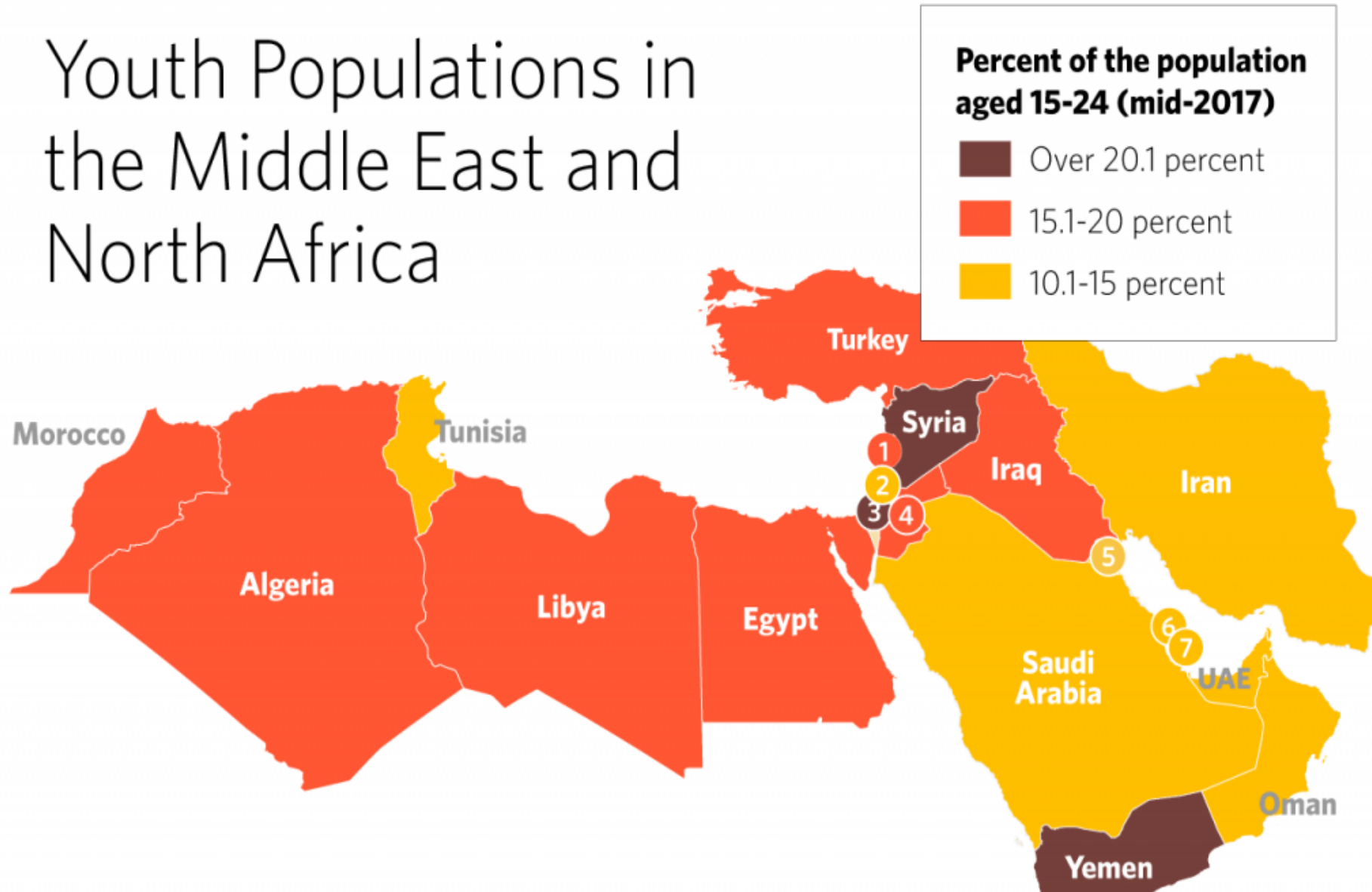
Country	Population	
	1960	2011
Algeria	11,1 MM	36,8 MM
Bahrain	162, 4 K	1,278 MM
Egypt	26,9 MM	85,8 MM
Jordan	932 K	7,5 MM
Iraq	7,2 MM	31,7 MM
Yemen	5,1 MM	24,2 MM
Kuwait	269 K	3,2 MM
Libya	1,4 MM	6,2 MM
Morocco	32,8 MM	12,3 MM
Oman	551, 7 K	3,2 MM
Saudi Arabia	4,08 MM	28,2 MM
Syria	4,5 MM	20,8 MM
Tunisia	4,1 MM	10,7 MM

Youth Population Growth in MENA

Ages 15 to 24, in million



Youth Populations in the Middle East and North Africa



- 1 Lebanon 2 Israel 3 West Bank and Gaza 4 Jordan 5 Kuwait 6 Bahrain 7 Qatar

Unemployment

Country	2001		2010		2014	
	Total	Youth	Total	Youth	Total	Youth
Algeria	27.3	47.8	10	21.5	10.6	25.2
Bahrain	5.5	20.1	1.1	5.0	-	-
Egypt	9.3	27.7	9	24.9	13.1	32.2
Jordan	14.7	-	12.5	-	11.9	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	17.8	33.7		24.5
Kuwait	0.8	-	1.8			-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	12.5	-	9.1	18.9	9.7	19.9
Oman	-	-	-	-		-
Saudi Arabia	4.6	25.9	-	-	5.7	30.2
Syria	11.6	-	8.6	20.4	-	-
Tunisia	14.13	-	13.1	29.4	-	-
Russia	9.0	18.0	7.4	17.1	5.2	13.8

Unemployment, youth female

2000 - 2010

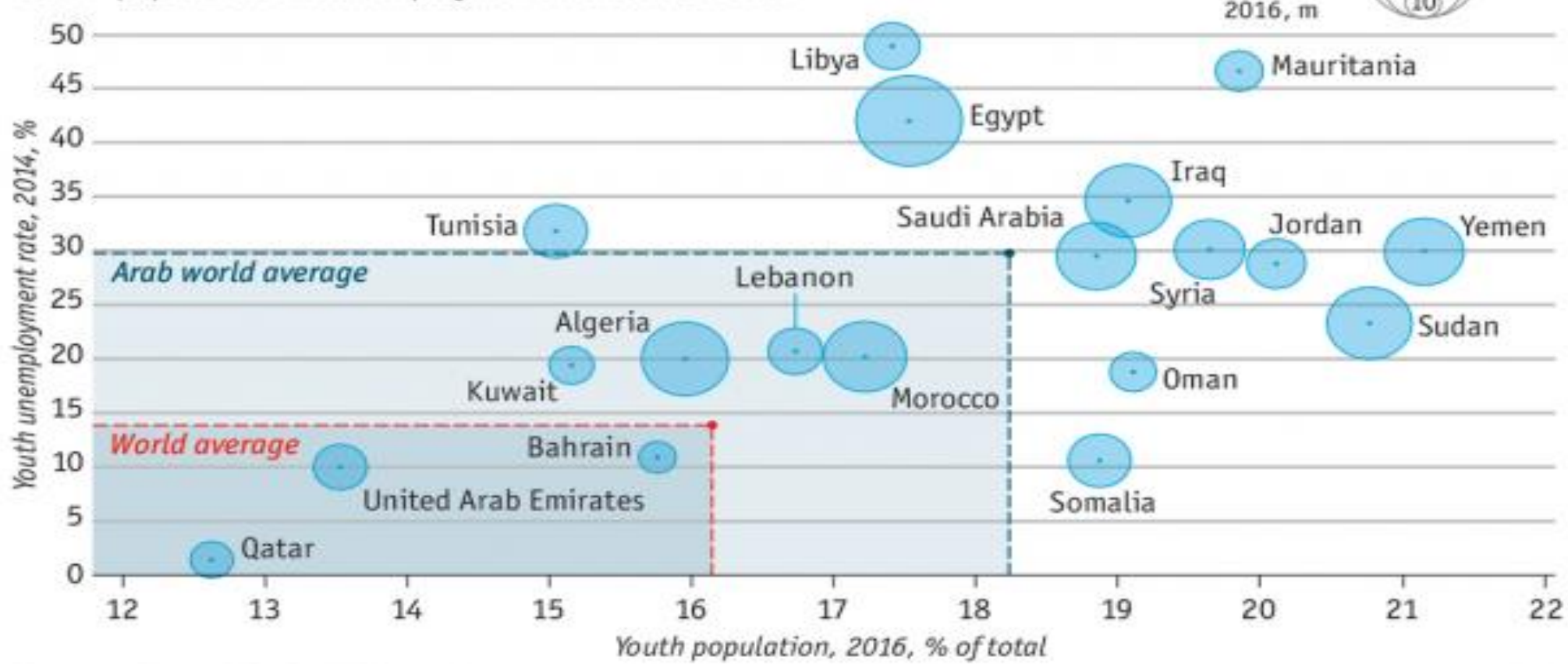
MENA 37%

ME 48%

NA + GCC 34%

Wasted youth

Youth* population and unemployment in the Arab world



Sources: ILO; World Bank; US Census Bureau

* 15- to 24-year-olds

Literacy



Enrolment ratio increased

from **77%** in 1999
to **86%** in 2010

The gross secondary enrollment rate Increased

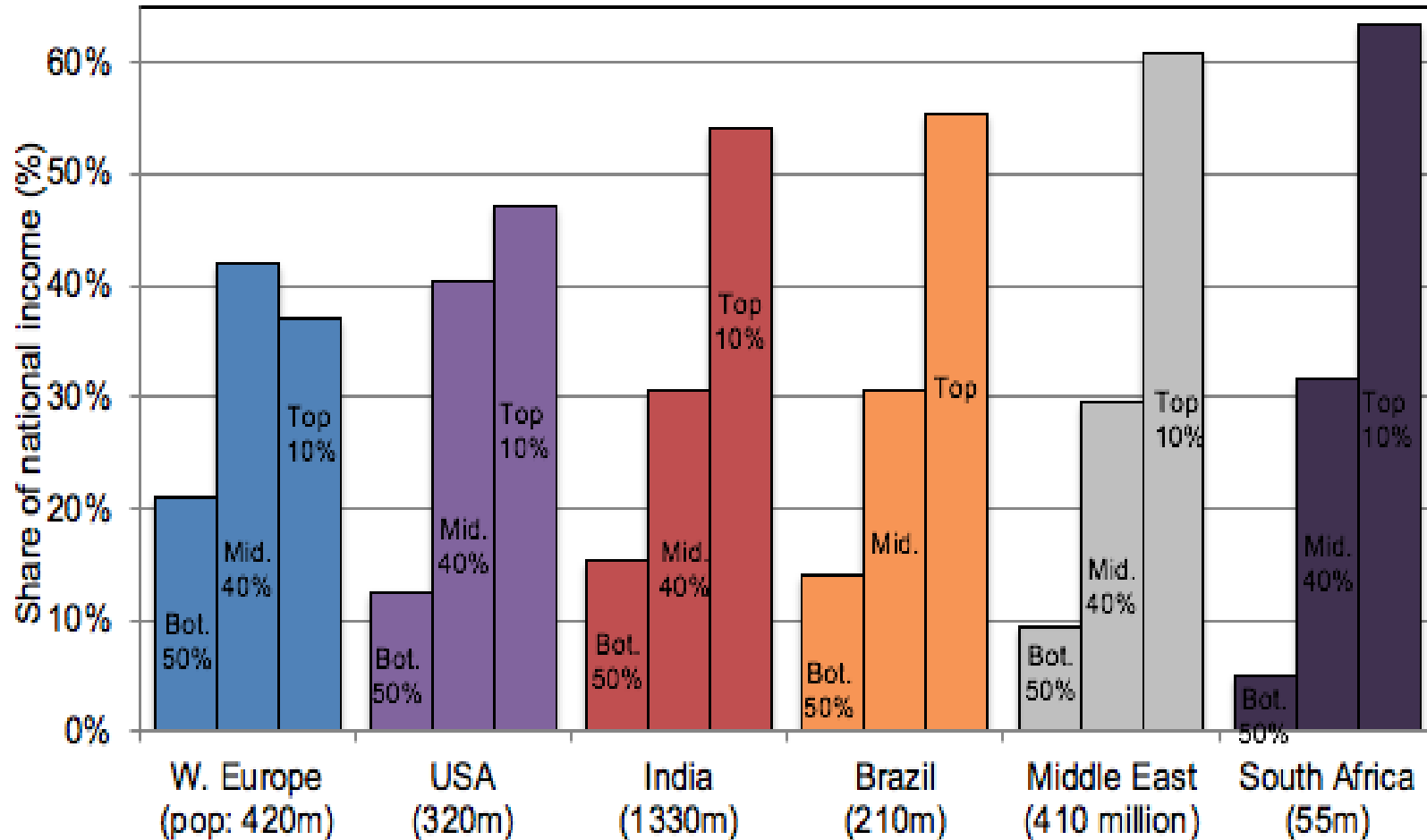
from **59%** in 1999
to **69%** by 2010

50 million adults are illiterate in the region,
more than two-thirds of whom are women.

One in five young people in the Arab States have never completed primary school.

Between 1980 and 2000, on average, MENA countries spent **5%** of their GDP on education—higher than any other developing region.

Share of national income



Poverty. 2010

- 5% of the MENA population are below the lowest **\$1.25-a-day** poverty line and suffer from many forms of deprivation, including malnutrition.
- As many as **17% of Egyptians**, **15% of Yemenis** and **10% of Moroccans** have consumption levels which are no more than **50 cents per day above \$2** a day.
- 17% of the MENA region below \$2-a-day in 2005.

Country	Inflation		
	2000	2008	2010
Algeria	0.3	4.9	3.9
Bahrain	-0.7	3.5	2.0
Egypt	2.7	18.3	11.3
Jordan	0.7	14.9	5.0
Iraq	5.0	12.7	2.9
Yemen	4.6	19.0	11.2
Kuwait	1.8	10.6	4.5
Libya	-2.9	10.4	2.8
Morocco	1.0	3.7	1.0
Oman	?	12.1	3.2
Saudi Arabia	-1.1	9.9	5.3
Syria	-3.8	15.7	4.4
Tunisia	3.0	4.9	4.4
Russia	20.8	14.1	6.9

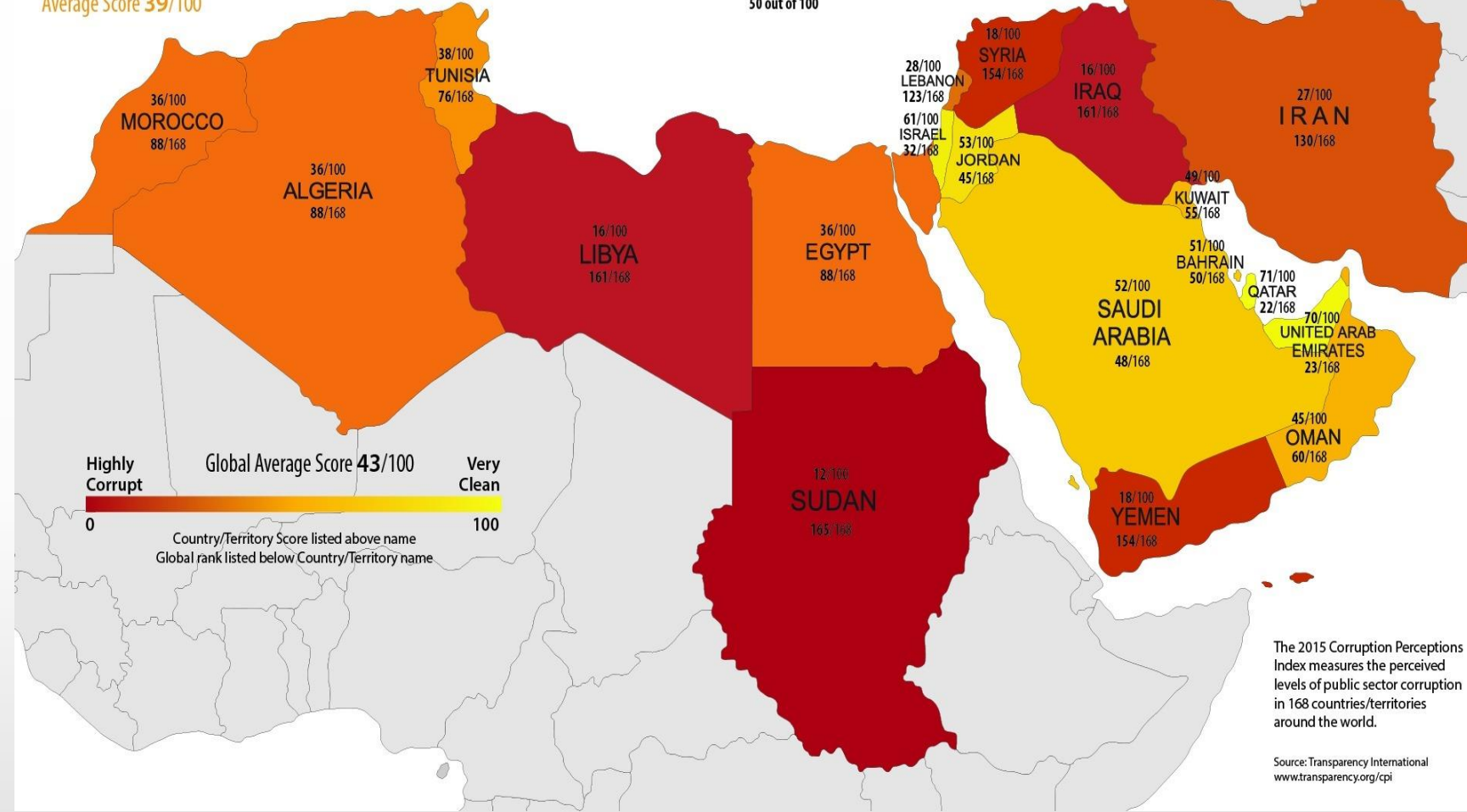
CORRUPTION PERCEPTION INDEX 2015

Middle East and North Africa

Average Score 39/100

68%

of countries
score below
50 out of 100



Country	Corruption perception index
	2010
Algeria	2.9
Bahrain	4.9
Egypt	3.1
Jordan	4.7
Iraq	1.5
Yemen	2.2
Kuwait	4.5
Libya	2.2
Morocco	3.4
Oman	5.3
Saudi Arabia	4.7
Syria	2.5
Tunisia	4.3
Russia	2.1

A hand is raised in the center of the frame, making a peace sign (V-sign). The hand is dark-skinned and is positioned against a background of draped fabric. The fabric is divided into three main color sections: a large red section on the left, a large white section in the middle and right, and a dark grey or black section on the far right. The lighting is dramatic, with strong highlights and deep shadows, creating a somber and powerful atmosphere.

Спасибо за внимание!
Thank you!

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