

Appendix 1

China-South Asia Bilateral High-Level Visits

NEPAL

Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Nepali Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
April 18, 2013	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Pushpa Kamal Dahal	President of Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist)	Bilateral/interparty relations	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1032734.shtml
June 24, 2013	Kathmandu	Yang Jiechi	State Councillor	Madhav Prasad Ghimire	Minister for Home and Foreign Affairs	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1052919.shtml
June 24, 2013	Kathmandu	Yang Jiechi	State Councillor	Parmanand Jha	First Vice President of Nepal	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity (Tibet)	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1053186.shtml
September 27, 2014	New York City	Wang Yi	Minister of Foreign Affairs	Mahendra Bahadur Pandey	Minister of Foreign Affairs	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1195883.shtml
December 27, 2014	Kathmandu	Wang Yi	Minister of Foreign Affairs	Ram Baran Yadav	President	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1223230.shtml
December 27, 2014	Kathmandu	Wang Yi	Minister of Foreign Affairs	Sushil Koirala	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/ BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1223231.shtml
March 19, 2015	Beijing	Wang Yi	Minister of Foreign Affairs	Mahendra Bahadur Pandey	Minister of Foreign Affairs	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1246760.shtml
March 29, 2015	China Hainan Bo'ao	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Ram Baran Yadav	President	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1249740.shtml
June 24, 2015	Kathmandu	Wang Yi	Minister of Foreign Affairs	Sushil Koirala	President/Prime Minister	Disaster management (4.25 Earthquake)	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1275716.shtml
December 24, 2015	Beijing	Li Yuanchao	Vice President	Kamal Thapa	Foreign Minister/Vice Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1327833.shtml

NEPAL (continued)

Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Nepali Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
December 25, 2015	Beijing	Wang Yi	Minister of Foreign Affairs	Kamal Thapa	Foreign Minister/Vice Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1328023.shtml
March 21, 2016	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	K.P. Sharma Oli	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/ BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1349371.shtml
March 23, 2016	Beijing	Yu Zhengsheng	Member of Politburo Standing Committee/ Chairman of Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference	K.P. Sharma Oli	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1350024.shtml
October 15, 2016	India Goa	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Pushpa Kamal Dahal	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/ BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1406026.shtml
March 27, 2017	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Pushpa Kamal Dahal	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1449057.shtml
May 14, 2017	Beijing	Wang Yang	Vice Premier	Krishna Bahadur Mahara	Financial Minister/Vice Prime Minister	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1461451.shtml
August 15, 2017	Kathmandu	Wang Yang	Vice Premier	Bijay Kumar Gachhadar	Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Federal Affairs and Local Development	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1484954.shtml
August 16, 2017	Kathmandu	Wang Yang	Vice Premier	Bidhya Devi Bhandari/Sher Bahadur Deuba	President/Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1485258.shtml
September 7, 2017	Beijing	Yang Jiechi	State Councillor	Krishna Bahadur Mahara	Foreign Minister/Vice Prime Minister	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1490962.shtml
April 19, 2018	Beijing	Wang Qishan	Vice President	Pradeep Kumar Gyawali	Foreign Minister	Political transition in Nepal	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1552348.shtml
June 20, 2018	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	K.P. Sharma Oli	Prime Minister	Bilateral relations	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1570241.shtml

NEPAL (continued)

Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Nepali Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
June 21, 2018	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	K.P. Sharma Oli	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1570706.shtml
April 29, 2019	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Bidhya Devi Bhandari	President	Bilateral relations/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1659514.shtml
July 3, 2019	Beijing	Wang Yi	State Councillor/Minister of Foreign Affairs	Pradeep Kumar Gyawali	Foreign Minister	Bilateral relations/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1678163.shtml
September 9, 2019	Kathmandu	Wang Yi	State Councillor/Minister of Foreign Affairs	K.P. Sharma Oli	Prime Minister	Bilateral relations/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1696119.shtml
September 9, 2019	Kathmandu	Wang Yi	State Councillor/Minister of Foreign Affairs	Pradeep Kumar Gyawali	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1696121.shtml
September 9, 2019	Kathmandu	Wang Yi	State Councillor/Minister of Foreign Affairs	Bidhya Devi Bhandari	President	Bilateral relations/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1696274.shtml
September 10, 2019	Kathmandu	Wang Yi	State Councillor/Minister of Foreign Affairs	Pushpa Kamal Dahal	President of Communist Party of Nepal	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity (Hong Kong)/BRI/Against Indo-Pacific Strategy	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1696292.shtml
September 10, 2019	Kathmandu	Wang Yi	State Councillor/Minister of Foreign Affairs	Sher Bahadur Deuba	President of Nepali Congress	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1696302.shtml
October 13, 2019	Kathmandu	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Bidhya Devi Bhandari	President	Bilateral relations	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1707479.shtml
October 13, 2019	Kathmandu	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Pushpa Kamal Dahal	President of Communist Party of Nepal	Bilateral/interparty relations	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1707493.shtml
October 13, 2019	Kathmandu	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	K.P. Sharma Oli	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/ territorial integrity/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676812/xgxw_676818/t1707494.shtml

SRI LANKA

Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Sri Lanka Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
May 28, 2013	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Mahinda Rajapaksa	President	Bilateral relations/ cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1044834.shtml
May 29, 2013	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Mahinda Rajapaksa	President	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1045165.shtml
May 30, 2013	Xi'an	Li Yuanchao	Vice President	Mahinda Rajapaksa	President	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1045649.shtml
September 10, 2013	Colombo	Liu Yunshan	Member of Politburo Standing Committee/ Secretary of CCP Secretariat	Mahinda Rajapaksa/D. M. Jayaratne	President/Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1075118.shtml
February 11, 2014	Beijing	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	G. L. Peiris	Special Envoy of President/Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1127400.shtml
February 11, 2014	Beijing	Li Yuanchao	Vice President	G. L. Peiris	Special Envoy of President/Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1127474.shtml
April 25, 2014	Colombo	Liu Zhenmin	Vice Foreign Minister	Mahinda Rajapaksa	President	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1150299.shtml
May 22, 2014	Shanghai	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Mahinda Rajapaksa	President	Bilateral cooperation/ BRI/FTA	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1158517.shtml
August 11, 2014	Naypyidaw	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	G.L. Peiris	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1181581.shtml
September 16, 2014	Colombo	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Mahinda Rajapaksa	President	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1191912.shtml
September 17, 2014	Colombo	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	D.M. Jayaratne	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1192020.shtml
September 17, 2014	Colombo	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Chamal Rajapaksa	Speaker of the Parliament	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1192024.shtml
February 27, 2015	Beijing	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Mangala Samaraweera	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1241279.shtml
February 27, 2015	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Mangala Samaraweera	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1241314.shtml
March 26, 2015	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Maithripala Sirisena	President	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1248862.shtml
March 26, 2015	Beijing	Zhang Dejiang	Member of Politburo Standing Committee/ Chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress	Maithripala Sirisena	President	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1248910.shtml

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Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Sri Lanka Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
March 26, 2015	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Maithripala Sirisena	President	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1249053.shtml
October 9, 2015	Colombo	Liu Zhenmin	Vice Foreign Minister	Maithripala Sirisena	President	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1304434.shtml
October 9, 2015	Colombo	Liu Zhenmin	Vice Foreign Minister	Ranil Wickremesinghe	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1304610.shtml
February 6, 2016	Colombo	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Mangala Samaraweera	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1339229.shtml
April 7, 2016	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Ranil Wickremesinghe	Prime Minister	Colombo Port City/Hambantota Port/FTA	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1353922.shtml
April 8, 2016	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/President	Ranil Wickremesinghe	Prime Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1354203.shtml
July 9, 2016	Colombo	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Maithripala Sirisena	President	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1378888.shtml
July 9, 2016	Colombo	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Mangala Samaraweera	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1378889.shtml
October 17, 2016	India Goa	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/President	Maithripala Sirisena	President	Colombo Port City/Hambantota Port/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1406087.shtml
April 8, 2017	Colombo	Yu Zhengsheng	Member of Politburo Standing Committee/Chairman of Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference	Maithripala Sirisena/Ranil Wickremesinghe/Karu Jayasuriya	President/Prime Minister/Speaker of the Parliament	Colombo Port City/Hambantota Port/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1452374.shtml
May 16, 2017	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/President	Ranil Wickremesinghe	Prime Minister	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1462244.shtml
May 16, 2017	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Ranil Wickremesinghe	Prime Minister	Colombo Port City/Hambantota Port/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1462277.shtml
October 30, 2017	Beijing	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Tilak Marapana	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1505780.shtml
May 14, 2019	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/President	Maithripala Sirisena	President	Anti-terrorism (Easter Bombings)/bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1663315.shtml
May 14, 2019	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Maithripala Sirisena	President	Anti-terrorism (Easter Bombings)/bilateral cooperation/BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1663745.shtml

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Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Sri Lanka Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
January 14, 2020	Colombo	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Dinesh Gunawardena	Foreign Minister	Colombo Port City/Hambantota Port/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1732123.shtml
January 14, 2020	Colombo	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Gotabaya Rajapaksa/ Mahinda Rajapaksa	President/Prime Minister	Colombo Port City/Hambantota Port/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676884/xgxw_676890/t1732071.shtml

BANGLADESH

Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Bangladesh Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
September 21, 2013	Kunming	Li Yuanchao	Vice President	Shirin Sharmin Chaudhury	Speaker of the Parliament	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1079222.shtml
October 21, 2013	Beijing	Li Yuanchao	Vice President	Dipu Moni	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1091627.shtml
May 22, 2014	Shanghai	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Abul Hassan Mahmud Ali	Foreign Minister	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1158329.shtml
June 9, 2014	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	Cooperation in economy, agriculture, BCIM Economic Corridor	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1163619.shtml
June 10, 2014	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	BRI/BCIM	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1164145.shtml
November 8, 2014	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Abdul Hamid	President	BRI/BCIM/Welcome Bangladesh to AIIB	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1208628.shtml
November 8, 2014	Beijing	Li Yuanchao	Vice President	Abdul Hamid	President	Bilateral cooperation/BCIM	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1208632.shtml
December 29, 2014	Dhaka	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Abul Hassan Mahmud Ali	Foreign Minister	BCIM/BRI/cooperation in culture exchange and climate change	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1223544.shtml
December 29, 2014	Dhaka	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	BRI/BCIM/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1223547.shtml
May 25, 2015	Dhaka	Liu Yandong	Vice Premier	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	BRI/BCIM/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1266463.shtml

BANGLADESH (continued)

Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Bangladesh Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
September 27, 2015	New York City	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	BCIM/BRI/cooperation in culture exchange and climate change	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1300897.shtml
October 14, 2016	Dhaka	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	BRI/BCIM/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1405808.shtml
October 15, 2016	Dhaka	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Abdul Hamid	President	BRI/BCIM/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1405951.shtml
November 18, 2017	Dhaka	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Abul Hassan Mahmud Ali	Foreign Minister	BRI/BCIM/Rohingya crisis	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1511955.shtml
November 18, 2017	Dhaka	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	BRI/BCIM/Rohingya crisis	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1511956.shtml
June 29, 2018	Beijing	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Abul Hassan Mahmud Ali	Foreign Minister	BRI/Rohingya crisis	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1572805.shtml
June 29, 2018	Beijing	Wang Qishan	Vice President	Abul Hassan Mahmud Ali	Foreign Minister	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1572893.shtml
July 4, 2019	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1678461.shtml
July 5, 2019	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Sheikh Hasina	Prime Minister	BRI/BCIM	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1678864.shtml
July 5, 2019	Beijing	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	AK Abdul Momen	Foreign Minister	Rohingya crisis	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676764/xgxw_676770/t1678951.shtml

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Date	Location	Chinese Leader(s)	Title	Maldives Leader(s)	Title	Topic	Link
January 7, 2014	Malé	Liu Zhenmin	Vice Foreign Minister	Abdulla Yameen	President	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1115098.shtml
August 16, 2014	Nanjing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Abdulla Yameen	President	BRI/climate change/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1183284.shtml
September 15, 2014	Malé	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Abdulla Yameen	President	BRI/climate change/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1191245.shtml
September 15, 2014	Malé	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Abdulla Maseeh Mohamed	Speaker of the Parliament	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1191425.shtml
June 12, 2015	Kunming	Li Yuanchao	Vice President	Abdulla Yameen	President	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1272605.shtml
September 17, 2015		Liu Zhenmin	Vice Foreign Minister	Mohamed Saeed	Minister of Economic Development	Maldives Investment Forum	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1297332.shtml
January 6, 2017	Beijing	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Mohamed Asim	Foreign Minister	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1428606.shtml
December 7, 2017	Beijing	Li Keqiang	Premier	Abdulla Yameen	President	Bilateral cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1517503.shtml
December 7, 2017	Beijing	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of CCP/ President	Abdulla Yameen	President	BRI/other cooperation	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1517504.shtml
February 9, 2018	Beijing	Wang Yi	Foreign Minister	Mohamed Saeed	Minister of Economic Development	Political situation in Maldives	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1533331.shtml
September 19, 2019	Beijing	Wang Qishan	Vice President	Abdulla Shahid	Foreign Minister	BRI	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/gjhdq_676201/gj_676203/yz_676205/1206_676692/xgxw_676698/t1700007.shtml

Appendix 2

Chinese Assistance in Focus Countries, 2013–2019

Date	Target Country	China-Based Donor	Contents of Donation/ Assistance	Donor Type	Connections to Target Country	Recipient	Recipient Type	Link	Note
January 13, 2013	Nepal	Nepal Chinese Temple	Daily supplies	Religious group		Local students in need at Butwal	Local citizens	http://www.fjnet.com/cssy/cssynr/201301/t20130120_203933.htm	
January 24, 2013	Sri Lanka	Red Cross China	Money (\$50,000)	Quasi-NGO		Red Cross Sri Lanka	Quasi-NGO	http://news.12371.cn/2013/01/24/ART11359022771698829.shtml	
March 29, 2014	Nepal	Arniko Society, Shenzhen Qingchaohui, Nepal Chinese Temple	Free clinic	Religious group; NGO		Local citizens in rural areas	Local citizens	http://np.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1141920.htm	Arniko Society is composed of Nepali students who studied in China
June 24, 2014	Sri Lanka	China Railway Engineering Corp	Medical and daily supplies	State-owned enterprise	BRI	Sri Lanka National Cancer Hospital	Hospital	https://pdf.dfcfw.com/pdf/H2_AN201509170010823398_1.pdf	
July 8, 2014	Nepal	Buddhist Association of China/Nepal Chinese Temple	School facilities	Religious group		Lumbini Charity Primary School	Local citizens	https://fo.ifeng.com/news/detail_2014_07/14/37325135_0.shtml	
September 2014	Sri Lanka	China Merchants Group	Free cataract surgery campaign	State-owned enterprise	BRI		Local citizens	https://www.cmhk.com/main/a/2015/k13/a14960_15015.shtml?2	
November 1, 2014	Sri Lanka	Ceylon Chinese Paper; not-specified Chinese private companies	Disaster relief fund	State-owned enterprise; private sector	BRI	Sri Lanka Parliament	Central government	http://news.sina.com.cn/m/news/roll/2014-11-03/142131087122.shtml	
November 23, 2014	Nepal/Thailand	China International Culture Communication Center with Chinese companies (not-specified)	Scholarship/fund for school construction	Quasi-NGO/private sector		College Students 100 per country/Nepal Lumbini University	Local citizens/ academia	http://world.people.com.cn/n/2014/1124/c1002-26083850.html	
December 4, 2014	Maldives	China Mechanical Engineering Corp	Potable water	State-owned enterprise	BRI			https://pdf.dfcfw.com/pdf/H2_AN201509170010823398_1.pdf	
April 7, 2015	Nepal	Chinese Buddhist Delegation	School/daily supplies; scholarship; school building	Religious group				http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2015-04/07/c_1114880420.htm	
December 11, 2015	Nepal	Ceraflo China	Daily supplies	Private sector			Local citizens	http://www.ceraflo.cn/page18?article_id=11	
2015	Nepal	Hainan Airline	Disaster relief fund; dispatch rescue team	Private sector				https://travel.163.com/15/0430/10/AOEMDB4H00064M2L.html	http://csr.hnagroup.com/hna-common-weal/news-detail.jsp?id=59

Date	Target Country	China-Based Donor	Contents of Donation/ Assistance	Donor Type	Connections to Target Country	Recipient	Recipient Type	Link	Note
2015	Nepal	China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation	Disaster relief; school building; hygiene service	Quasi-NGO		Local citizens, school		http://www.ceweekly.cn/2018/0427/223983.shtml	
2015	Nepal	China Medical Pharmaceutical Material Association	Disaster relief fund	Quasi-NGO				http://www.ce.cn/cysc/sp/info/201505/01/t20150501_5258546.shtml	
2015	Nepal	Red Cross China	Disaster relief fund and materials	Quasi-NGO				http://news.jcrb.com/jxsw/201504/t20150427_1500366.html	
2015	Nepal	China Social Welfare Foundation	Dispatch rescue team	Quasi-NGO				https://www.csweef.org/csweef/news/detail/id/176.html	
2015	Nepal	Shanghai Yufo Temple	Raise money	Religious group				https://rufodao.qq.com/a/20150427/022401.htm	
2015	Nepal	Wanda Group	Money	Private sector				http://www.vtibet.com/tbch/2015zt/nbrqz/shgz/201504/t20150428_298856.html	
2015	Nepal	Foryou Charitable Foundation	Disaster relief fund and materials	Private sector				https://www.foryoucf.com/article/343	
2015	Nepal	Chinese companies in Nepal: ZTE; Gezhouba Group; Hongxiang Hotel; Shanghai Construction Group	Infrastructure repair; daily supplies; disaster relief by volunteers	Private sector; state-owned enterprise	BRI			http://roll.sohu.com/20150505/n412434637.shtml	
June 3, 2016	Sri Lanka	China Harbor Engineering Corp	Daily supplies	State-owned enterprise	BRI		Local citizens	https://m.sohu.com/n/452644465/?wscrid=32576_2	
July 9, 2016	Sri Lanka	Buddhist Temples from Fujian Province	Disaster relief fund; scholarship	Religious group			Local citizens	http://www.jfj.com/h-nd-181.html	
February 28, 2017	Bangladesh	Chinese Buddhist Delegation	Money (100,000 RMB) and a statue of Amitabha	Religious group		Bangladesh Buddhism Revival Society	Religious group	http://www.jxfx.org/news_info.asp?nid=933	
April 4, 2017	Sri Lanka	China Aviation International	Daily/school supplies	State-owned enterprise	BRI	A girls' orphanage	Local citizens	https://www.sohu.com/a/132720430_115926	The event recurred annually from 2014 at least until 2019
June 3, 2017	Sri Lanka	Chinese Buddhist Delegation	Disaster relief fund; scholarship	Religious group		Disaster Relief National Fund; Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka	Central government; academia	http://www.shandongfojiao.cn/xinwenzhongxin/duiwaijiaoliu/2017-06-07/719.html	
July 4, 2017	Bangladesh	Red Cross China	Money (\$100,000)	Quasi-NGO		Red Crescent Bangladesh	Quasi-NGO	http://toutiao.chinaso.com/gj/detail/20170704/1000200032975761499177106299456243_1.html	

Date	Target Country	China-Based Donor	Contents of Donation/ Assistance	Donor Type	Connections to Target Country	Recipient	Recipient Type	Link	Note
July 28, 2017	Bangladesh	Yunnan Province Buddhist Association	A tower for Atiśa	Religious group		Bangladesh Buddhism Revival Society	Religious group	https://rufodao.qq.com/a/20170728/017474.htm	
September 1, 2017	Bangladesh	Red Cross China	Hemodialysis equipment	Quasi-NGO		Red Crescent Bangladesh	Quasi-NGO	http://www.chinanews.com/gn/2017/09-29/8343969.shtml	
September 20, 2017	Nepal	Suning Group; China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation	Yuba Sahabagita School	Private sector; quasi-NGO				http://www.chinafrica.cn/chinese/mrxw/201709/t20170920_800104983.html	
December 8, 2017	Sri Lanka	Tianjin Tockcheck Puji Foundation	Money	Private sector		Pinnawala Elephant Orphanage	Quasi-NGO	https://www.sohu.com/a/209317545_434342	
April 14, 2018	Nepal	China Aviation Planning and Design Institute	Durbar Middle School	State-owned enterprise				http://www.avic-apc.com/Content-30-71.html	Began to build
April 26, 2018	Nepal	China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation; Nepal Chinese Companies Association	School supplies	Quasi-NGO; business association					
June 8, 2018	Sri Lanka	Nepal Chinese Federation	Disaster relief fund	Local citizens		Ministry of Disaster Management	Central government	http://www.chinaql.org/n1/2018/0622/c419650-30075706.html	
July 30, 2018	Nepal	China Association for NGO Cooperation; 25 Chinese NGOs (not specified)	School supplies	Quasi-NGO; NGOs		MAV School	Local citizens	http://www.chinadevelopmentbrief.org.cn/news-21709.html	These NGOs also sought cooperation partners during the visit
November 6, 2018	Bangladesh	China Petroleum Pipeline Engineering	School supplies	State-owned enterprise	BRI	A local primary school	Local citizens	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2018-11/06/c_129985788.htm	
November 28, 2018	Sri Lanka	Volunteers from Chinese companies (not specified)	School supplies	Business (not specified)	BRI	Colombo calligraphy class	Chinese organization	http://www.xinhuanet.com/overseas/2018-11/28/c_1210004214.htm	
December 20, 2018	Nepal	Enlai Foundation	Fund for Ananda Kuti School	NGO		Ananda Kuti School	Local citizens	https://news.sina.com.cn/o/2018-12-20/doc-ih-qhqcir8615850.shtml	
December 29, 2018	Bangladesh	China Railway Engineering Corp (Padma Bridge Team)	Fix the underdrainage system in Dhaka old city	State-owned enterprise	BRI			http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2018-12/29/c_1210026833.htm	
January 1, 2019	Bangladesh	Red Cross China, Weigao Group	Hemodialysis equipment	Quasi-NGO; private sector		Red Crescent Bangladesh	Quasi-NGO	http://www.kmcits0366.com/a/guoneizixun/2019/0101/169778.html	
June 4, 2019	Bangladesh	Chinese Embassy/ Chinese Companies	School supplies	State-owned enterprise	BRI	Local schools/orphanage	Local citizens	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2019-06/04/c_1210149978.htm	

Date	Target Country	China-Based Donor	Contents of Donation/ Assistance	Donor Type	Connections to Target Country	Recipient	Recipient Type	Link	Note
June 16, 2019	Nepal	Chengdu City	Street sweepers	Local government	Sister cities	Kathmandu City	Local government	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2019-06/16/c_1124630716.htm	
July 23, 2019	Bangladesh	China Communication Construction	Blood separation collection equipment	State-owned enterprise	BRI	Local hospitals	Local citizens	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2019-07/23/c_1210207424.htm	
August 28, 2019	Nepal	China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation	School supplies	Quasi-NGO		A local school for deaf	Local citizens	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2019-08/28/c_1124931904.htm	

Appendix 3

China's COVID Diplomacy in Focus Countries

BANGLADESH

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment (test kits, thermometers, disinfectant, etc.)	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Loan/Debt Restructuring	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
February 21, 2020	China Railway Construction Corp.	Local orphanages	Donation							School supplies, schoolbags, stationery	http://www.crcc.cn/art/2020/2/21/art_205_3058974.html
March 26, 2020	Chinese embassy	Bangladesh	Donation		10,000 test kits, 1,000 thermometers	10,000 PPEs					https://www.ebdpratidin.com/arc/archive/2020-03-25
March 26, 2020	Huawei	Ministry of Health and Family Welfare/ CDC/hospitals	Donation							Remote video conferencing systems and AI solutions	http://m.xinhuanet.com/2020-03/27/c_1125776729.htm
March 29, 2020	Overseas Chinese Association in Bangladesh	Bangladesh Policemen Department	Donation		5,000 nucleic acid test kits, 100 kg of disinfectant, 50 kg of hand sanitizer	100,000 disposable medical masks, 5,000 disposable medical protective clothing					http://www.chinaqw.com/hqhr/2020/03-30/251510.shtml
April 6, 2020	Sinohydro 3rd Bureau	Dhaka Department of Water	Donation		Thermometers	30,000 medical masks, 3,000 KN90 masks, 545 sets of protective clothing, Goggles					http://www.cteb.com/art/2020/4/10/art_7336_774308.html
April 8, 2020	China Railway Engineering Corp (Padma Bridge Project)	Bangladesh Military Hospital	Donation							"Medical Supplies"	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2020-04/08/c_1210548785.htm
April 9, 2020	China Merchants Port Holding	Ministry of Health and Family Welfare	Donation		2 temperature measuring devices	2,000 pieces of protective clothing worth \$80,000, 50,000 medical masks					https://www.163.com/dy/article/FA1VEGAB0550A54Z.html

BANGLADESH (continued)

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment (test kits, thermometers, disinfectant, etc.)	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Loan/Debt Restructuring	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
April 10, 2020	Beijing XABT/ Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences/BRI Chinese Medicine Development Forum	Bangladesh Embassy in China	Donation		2,000 coronavirus nucleic acid detection reagents, worth 360,000 yuan						http://www.bjchp.gov.cn/cpqzf/315734/bmdt/5245422/index.html
April 10, 2020	Bangladesh Association of Chinese Enterprises	Local families in need	Donation							10 tons of rice, 2,000 litres of edible oil, money	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2020-04/13/c_1210556296.htm
April 17, 2020	China Railway Engineering Corp. 4th Bureau	Bhanga Highway Police Station	Donation		15 bottles of disposable disinfectant	500 protective masks					http://www.ctcecc.com/content-581-30929-1.html
April 17, 2020	Green Zhejiang	Institute of Epidemiology, Disease Control & Research	Donation			1,000 goggles, 3,640 medical isolation clothing, 18,000 civilian protective masks					https://www.163.com/dy/article/FAG36DVO0511AVHF.html
April 17, 2020	China	Bangladesh	Donation		Thermometers	Surgical masks, N95 masks, protective gloves, safety goggles, PPEs					https://www.ebdpratidin.com/arc/archive/2020-04-20
April 22, 2020	China Railway Construction Corporation 2nd Bureau	Local contractors/ Local people	Donation		2 temperature- measuring devices	13,700 masks					http://www.sc.chinanews.com.cn/bwbd/2020-04-22/126630.html
April 23, 2020	Hunan Archaeology Research Center	National Museum/ some other culture related NGOs	Donation							"Anti-epidemic materials"	http://www.hnkg.com/show_news.aspx?id=2377
April 25, 2020	China Machinery Import & Export Corp.	Ministry of Health and Family Welfare	Donation			Masks, protective clothing				"Other anti-epidemics"	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2020-04/25/c_1125904646.htm

BANGLADESH (continued)

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment (test kits, thermometers, disinfectant, etc.)	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Loan/Debt Restructuring	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
May 14, 2020	Sinopec	Bashundhara Petroleum and Gas	Donation			500 disposable medical masks, 50 sets of protective clothing, 100 goggles					https://www.sohu.com/a/395229669_818167
May 25, 2020	Fujian Yongfu Holding	Mymensingh	Donation		100 temperature measuring devices	110,000 dispos- able masks, 500 sets of medical protective clothing, 5,000 pairs of medical gloves					http://fzgxq.fuzhou.gov.cn/xjwz/zwgk/yqdt/202005/t20200528_3290105.htm
June 8, 2020	China	Bangladesh		Team from the Chinese National Health Council, comprising doctors, nurses, and scientists							https://www.ebdpratidin.com/arc/archive/2020-06-09
July 19, 2020	Huatai Insurance/Fuxing Foundation/ Fuxing Medicine	Not Specified	Donation		2592 nucleic acid test reagents	40,000 medical surgical masks, 20,460 KN95 masks					http://www.ehuatai.com/news/1232.html
May 12, 2021	China	Bangladesh	Donation				500,000 doses of Sinopharm				https://www.thehindu.com/news/international/bangladesh-receives-500000-doses-of-chinese-covid-19-vaccine-as-gift/article34542748.ece
June 12, 2021	China	Bangladesh	Donation				600,000 doses of Sinopharm				https://www.aa.com.tr/en/asia-pacific/china-gives-bangladesh-another-600-000-doses-of-covid-19-vaccine/2272534
June 29, 2021	China	Bangladesh	Sale				Purchase, amount, and vaccine unclear				https://www.dhakatribune.com/health/coronavirus/2021/06/29/envoy-first-batch-of-purchased-chinese-vaccines-to-arrive-soon

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Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Loan/Debt Restructuring	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
May 6, 2020	Beijing Urban Construction Group	Maldives National Disaster Management Agency	Donation						Tents	"Anti-epidemic materials"	https://www.sohu.com/a/393289196_267106
March 26, 2021	China	Maldives	Donation				200,000 Sinopharm vaccines, out of which 100,000 have been received				https://www.gov.mv/en/news-and-communications/china-donates-200000-doses-of-sinopharm-vaccine-to-the-maldives

NEPAL

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (Doctors, Training Manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Loan/debt restructuring	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
March 25, 2020	Beijing Savant Biotechnology Company	Nepal Government	Donation		2,000 kits						https://ekantipur.com/news/2020/03/25/1585141917062314.html
March 27, 2020	Tibet Ganzi	Pokhara	Donation			20,000 medical masks					http://www.gzz.gov.cn/gzzrmzf/c100044/202004/538f08bd121e46b18685dfe5c7f1759f.shtml
May 2020	Zhonghua Temple (Chinese Temple in Nepal)	Not specified	Donation			260,000 masks					https://baijiahao.baidu.com/s?id=1678945617276176724&wfr=spider&for=pc
April 1, 2020	Tibet Shanyuan Foundation	Nepal Consulate in Lhasa	Donation			50,000 medical masks					https://www.chinacourt.org/article/detail/2020/04/id/4878677.shtml
May 3, 2020	Shenzhen Hongfa Temple, Tibet	Nepal Government/ Lumbini Park	Donation			250,000 disposable medical masks, 10,000 N95 masks					https://fo.ifeng.com/c/7wENza77BYW
May 13, 2020	People's Liberation Army	Nepal Army	Donation							"116,984 pieces of health items"	https://ekantipur.com/news/2020/05/13/1589356646747641.html

NEPAL (continued)

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (Doctors, Training Manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Loan/debt restructuring	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
May 13, 2020	China International Culture Communication Center	Not specified	Donation			1,000 sets of medical protective clothing, 3,000 pairs of medical goggles					http://news.sznews.com/content/mb/2020-05/13/content_23149525.htm
May 26, 2020	Tibet Nyingchi	Pokhara	Donation		100 non-contact infrared thermometers	10,000 masks, 300 PPEs, 5,000 pairs of disposable rubber gloves, 1,000 disposable medical caps, 300 medical protective masks, 300 medical isolation goggles, 300 medical isola- tion masks, 1,000 medical isolation shoe covers					http://www.linzhi.gov.cn/linzhi/xwzx/202005/6e36b227eb8247aba55db-2c048a1ae88.shtml
May 2020	Zhejiang Luban Alumni Association	Not specified	Donation			490,000 masks, protective clothing, goggles, medical gloves, protective masks					https://baijiahao.baidu.com/s?id=1678945617276176724&wfr=spider&for=pc
July- August 2020	Nepal Chinese Temple/Shenzhen Na Zi Charity Foundation	Lumbini Development Trust/Trans- Himalayan Charity Foundation	Donation			620,000 masks					https://baijiahao.baidu.com/s?id=1678945617276176724&wfr=spider&for=pc
August 2, 2020	Overseas Chinese Association in Nepal/ Xi'an Yaji Academy	Village in Rasuwa	Donation							170 households, in which each villager received 25 kg of rice and 1,000 NPR cash	https://baijiahao.baidu.com/s?id=1674145893642154366&wfr=spider&for=pc
August 4, 2020	Nanjing City	Kathmandu City	Donation		5,000 testing kits, 2 nucleic acid amplification and detection analyzers, 5,000 sampling kits						http://wb.nanjing.gov.cn/xwzl/202008/t20200804_2321071.html

NEPAL (continued)

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (Doctors, Training Manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Loan/debt restructuring	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
August 2020	Shenzhen Kingworld Group	Not specified	Donation			200,000 disposable medical masks					https://baijiahao.baidu.com/s?id=1678945617276176724&wfr=spider&for=pc
August 2020	Jiangxi Heying Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd.	Not specified	Donation			100,000 disposable medical masks, 6,000 N95 masks					https://baijiahao.baidu.com/s?id=1678945617276176724&wfr=spider&for=pc
March 2021	China Railway Construction Corporation 14th Bureau	Moonlight Children's House	Donation			4,200 masks				School supplies	https://www.163.com/dy/article/G590RHRJ0514R9KD.html
March 2021	China	Nepal	Donation				800,000 doses of Sinopharm - grant (probably)				https://www.reuters.com/business/healthcare-pharmaceuticals/china-gift-1-million-covid-19-vaccine-doses-nepal-2021-05-26/
June 2, 2021	China	Nepal	Donation				1,000,000 doses of Sinopharm vaccine				https://www.business-standard.com/article/current-affairs/nepal-receives-800-000-doses-of-coronavirus-vaccine-from-china-121060200071_1.html
July 9, 2021	China	Nepal	Sale				Undisclosed amount of Sinopharm				http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2021-07/09/c_1310052208.htm
July 16, 2021	China	Nepal	Donation				1,600,000 doses of Sinopharm donation pledged				https://kathmandupost.com/national/2021/07/16/china-to-donate-additional-1-6-million-doses-of-covid-19-vaccines-to-nepal
July 16, 2021	China	Nepal	Sale				4,000,000 doses of Sinopharm/ Vero Cell bought, 800,000 delivered				https://kathmandupost.com/national/2021/07/16/china-to-donate-additional-1-6-million-doses-of-covid-19-vaccines-to-nepal

SRI LANKA

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Financial Assistance	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
January 29, 2020	Zhejiang Shuren University	University of Sri Jayawardenapura	Donation			8,000 masks					https://www.zjsru.edu.cn/info/1042/7837.htm
March 2020	China	Sri Lanka						\$500,000,000 loan			https://www.thehindu.com/news/international/china-extends-500-million-loan-to-lanka/article34305277.ece
March 26, 2020	Sinopec	Sri Lanka Embassy in China	Donation			10,000 medical masks					http://www.sinopecgroup.com/group/xwzx/gsyw/20200331/news_20200331_370350709722.shtml
March 28, 2020	AVIC (Aviation Industry Corporation of China) International	Colombo Police Department	Donation			3,000 masks					https://www.imsilkroad.com/news/p/407761.html
March 29, 2020	Kaison (Xiamen)	Sri Lanka Embassy in China	Donation			10,000 disposable protective masks				Hopeng tea products worth 100,000 yuan	http://fj.sina.com.cn/news/b/2020-03-30/detail-iimxsth2593881.shtml
March 31, 2020	Xiangyuan County/China International Chamber of Commerce for the Private Sector	Business and Industry Association of Sri Lanka	Donation			20,000 face masks, 2,000 N95 masks, 2,000 protective suits, 200 quarantine suits					http://www.xiangyuan.gov.cn/xwzx/jrxy/202004/t20200402_1944193.html
April 1, 2020	Chinese Embassy	Health Ministry	Donation		1,008 nucleic acid diagnostic kits (test kits)	50,000 medical masks					https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjb_663304/zwjg_665342/zwbd_665378/t1765095.shtml
April 1, 2020	China Metallurgical Group Corporation	Prime Minister Office	Donation							"Anti-epidemic supplies"	http://www.xinhuanet.com/world/2020-04/03/c_1210540936.htm
April 1, 2020	Chongqing Beian Electric Engineering Equipment	Singer (Sri Lanka) PLC	Donation			20,000 medical masks					https://www.cndca.org.cn/mjzy/ztlz/hdlzt/kjyq_mjzxd_1471376/1510021/index.html
April 1, 2020	Alibaba Foundation and Jack Ma Foundation	Colombo Department of Health	Donation			100,000 KN95 masks					https://www.163.com/dy/article/F97C0LQ00525TCS0.html

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Financial Assistance	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
April 17, 2020	Licheng City	Sri Jayawardenapura- Kotte	Donation		100 ear thermometers	20,000 disposable medical masks					http://fj.sina.com.cn/news/2020-04-17/detail-iir-cuyvh8331963.shtml
April 23, 2020	Sichuan	Western Province	Donation			Medical surgical masks, medical protective clothings					https://cbgc.scol.com.cn/home/275213?from-related-news
April 28, 2020	Chinese government	Ministry of Health and Indigenous Medicine	Donation		20,016 nucleic acid diagnostic kits	10,000 medical protective face masks, 10,000 disposable coveralls, 1,000 medical goggles, 5,000 single-use rubber surgical gloves					http://www.dinamina.lk/2020/04/28/%E0%B6%B4%E0%B7%94%E0%B7%80%E0%B6%AD%E0%B7%8A/94278/%E0%B6%AO%E0%B7%93%E0%B6%B1-%E0%B6%BB%E0%B6%A2%E0%B6%BA%E0%B7%99%E0%B6%B1%E0%B7%8A-%E0%B6%B8%E0%B7%92%E0%B6%BD%E0%B7%92%E0%B6%BA%E0%B6%B1-211%E0%B6%9A-%E0%B6%86%E0%B6%BB%E0%B6%9A%E0%B7%8A%E0%B7%82%E0%B7%92%E0%B6%AD-%E0%B7%84%E0%B7%8F-%E0%B7%80%E0%B7%9B%E0%B6%AF%E0%B7%8A%E2%80%8D%E0%B6%BA-%E0%B6%8B%E0%B6%B4%E0%B6%9A%E0%B6%BB%E0%B6%AB
May 26, 2020	Chinese embassy	Education Minister				125,000 face masks					https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjb_663304/zwjg_665342/zwd_665378/t1783538.shtml
June 2, 2020	China Machinery Import & Export Corp.	Ministry of Civil Transportation	Donation			75,000 masks of various types, 500 sets of protective clothing, 1,000 pairs of goggles					https://www.chinacourt.org/index.php/article/detail/2020/06/id/5282457.shtml

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Financial Assistance	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
June 3, 2020	Hangzhou Hikvision Digital Technology Co. Ltd in coordination with IT Gallery Computers Pvt. Ltd. (SL Company)	Bandaranaike International Airport	Donation		Temperature-testing heat camera						http://www.dinamina.lk/2020/05/27/%E0%B7%80%E0%B7%8A%E2%80%8D%E0%B6%BA%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%B4%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%92%E0%B6%9A/95974/it-gallery-%E0%B7%83%E0%B7%84%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%BA-%E0%B6%B6%E0%B6%AB%E0%B7%8A%E0%B6%A9%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%BB%E0%B6%B1%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%BA%E0%B6%9A-%E0%B6%A2E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%AD%E0%B7%8A%E2%80%8D%E0%B6%BA%E0%B6%B1%E0%B7%8A%E0%B6%AD%E0%B6%BB-%E0%B6%9C%E0%B7%94%E0%B7%80%E0%B6%B1%E0%B7%8A%E0%B6%AD%E0%B7%9C%E0%B6%A7%E0%B7%94%E0%B6%B4%E0%B7%9C%E0%B7%85%E0%B6%A7
June 2020	Ma'an'shan Local Government	Sri Lanka China Association	Donation			5,000 disposable medical masks					http://news.hnr.cn/202007/03/130634.html
July 24, 2020	Zhejiang Shuren University	University of Sri Jayawardenapura	Donation			10,000 anti-epidemic masks					https://www.zjsru.edu.cn/info/1042/7837.htm
September 15, 2020	China	Sri Lanka	Donation (note, this could be cumulative)		73,000 testing kits	4,500,000 face masks, 54,000 PPE suits				"Other equipment"	http://www.dinamina.lk/2020/09/15/%E0%B6%B4%E0%B7%94%E0%B7%80%E0%B6%AD%E0%B7%8A/104095/%E0%B7%81%E0%B7%8A%E2%80%8D%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%93-%E0%B6%BD%E0%B6%82%E0%B6%9A%E0%B7%8F-%E0%B6%A0%E0%B7%93%E0%B6%B1-%E0%B7%83%E0%B6%B6%E0%B6%B3%E0%B6%AD%E0%B7%8F-%E0%B6%86%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%8A%E0%B6%AE%E0%B7%92%E0%B6%9A%E0%B6%BA%E0%B6%A7-%E0%B6%B4%E0%B6%B8%E0%B6%AB%E0%B6%9A%E0%B7%8A-%E0%B7%83%E0%B7%93%E0%B6%B8%E0%B7%8F-%E0%B7%80%E0%B7%93-%E0%B6%B1%E0%B7%91

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Financial Assistance	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
October 12, 2020	China	Sri Lanka						\$90,000,000 grant			https://www.thehindu.com/news/international/sri-lanka-in-talks-to-secure-500-mn-in-chinese-loans/article32837581.ece
October 27, 2020	Chinese Embassy	Sri Lanka	Donation		25,000 PCR test kits						http://www.dinamina.lk/2020/10/24/%E0%B4%E0%B7%94%E0%B7%80%E0%B6%AD%E0%B7%8A/107404/%E0%B6%A0%E0%B7%93%E0%B6%B1%E0%B6%BA%E0%B7%99%E0%B6%B1%E0%B7%8A-%E0%B6%B8%E0%B7%99%E0%B6%BB%E0%B6%A7%E0%B6%A7-PCR-%E0%B6%9A%E0%B6%A7%E0%B6%0B7%8A%E0%B6%A7%E0%B6%BD-25000%E0%B6%9A%E0%B7%8A
November 19, 2020	Linfen Local Government	Anuradhapura	Donation			30,000 disposable medical anti-epidemic masks					https://www.thepaper.cn/newsDetail_forward_10065256
March 18, 2021	Beijing, Shanghai, and Chengdu	Colombo	Donation		Testing reagents, ventilators	Masks, protective clothing					https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/ce/celk/chn/xwdt/t1862319.htm
March 2021	Ma'an'shan Local Government	Sri Lanka China Association	Donation						Funds and donations to drop out schoolchildren		http://ahfao.ah.gov.cn/xwx/wsdt/120274401.html
March 22, 2021	Demai International (Shandong)	Sri Lanka Embassy in China	Donation		30 sets of flat face mask-making machines, 60 sets of welding earband machines, altogether a value of 17.64 million yuan						http://ex.chinadaily.com.cn/exchange/partners/82/rss/channel/cn/columns/sz8srm/stories/WS60598225a3101e7ce974557e.html
March 2021	China	Sri Lanka						\$1.5 billion USD currency swap deal			https://www.thehindu.com/news/international/sri-lanka-secures-15-bn-chinese-loan/article34144236.ece
March 2021	China	Sri Lanka	Donation				600,000 Sinopharm vaccines				https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/rest-of-world/sri-lanka-gets-2nd-vaccine-donation-from-china/articleshow/82965756.cms
April 12, 2021	China	Sri Lanka						\$500,000,000 loan			https://www.thehindu.com/news/international/china-extends-500-million-loan-to-lanka/article34305277.ece

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	From	To	Donation/ Sale	Medical Expertise (doctors, training manuals)	Medical Equipment	Medical Clothing	Vaccines	Financial Assistance	COVID Infrastructure (field hospital, etc.)	Other	Source
May 26, 2021	China	Sri Lanka	Donation				500,000 Sinopharm vaccines				https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/rest-of-world/sri-lanka-gets-2nd-vaccine-donation-from-china/articleshw/82965756.cms
July 16, 2021	China	Sri Lanka	Sale				6,000,000 Sinopharm doses bought; 2,000,000 bought doses to be delivered in the third week of July; 2,000,000 more doses to be bought in the last week of July				https://www.thehindu.com/news/international/china-to-pump-in-more-vaccines-as-sri-lanka-widens-coverage/article35365446.ece
July 27, 2021	China	Sri Lanka	Donation				1,600,000 Sinopharm doses				https://twitter.com/GotabayaR/status/1419996008272916481

Appendix 4

Chinese Education Initiatives With Focus Countries

NEPAL

Culture and Education Cooperation

- Kathmandu University Confucius Institute
 - Founded in 2007 in cooperation with Hebei University of Economics and Business
 - Until 2017, this center has taught Mandarin for over 20,000 Nepali students
 - It currently has four Chinese teachers with unknown number of volunteers
- Confucius Classroom (affiliated to Kathmandu University Confucius Institute)
 - Opened in Nepal Academy of Tourism and Hotel Management in 2016
- Tribhuvan University Confucius Institute
 - Received permission in April 2020 in cooperation with East China University of Technology and Qinghai Nationalities University
- Learning Realm International School Confucius Classroom
 - Opened in 2011 in cooperation with Beijing International Chinese College
- China Radio International Radio Confucius Classroom
 - The radio program teaches Mandarin and discusses news in China
- Hainan College of Vocation and Technique Nepal Campus
 - Opened in 2019, offering courses in hotel management
- Qingdao Electronics School Nepal Campus
 - Opened in January 2020

Scholarships

Up to 2019, Chinese government has sponsored 3,000 students from Nepal with 100 new scholarship holders added in 2019. The total number of Nepali students in China in 2019 was more than 6,400.

Joint Degree Program

- Master's in Public Health: Kathmandu University School of Medical Sciences-Nanjing Medical University

Joint Research Center

- Himalayan Hydropower Research Center: Kathmandu University-Wuhan University
- Kathmandu Center for Research and Education: Chinese Academy of Science-Tribhuvan University
- Nepal Research Center: Yunnan Nationalities University-Tribhuvan University
- Nepal Research Center: Zhejiang Gongshang University

Student Exchange Program

- Northwestern Polytechnical University-Tribhuvan University

MoU on Cooperation

- Tribhuvan University-Yunnan University
- Central South University Xiangya Nursing School-Bharatpur City
- China Federation of Literary and Art Circle-Nepal Academy
- University of South China-Pokhara University
- Leshan Normal University-Nepal Institute for Strategy Studies
- Sun Yat-Sen University-Nepal Health Research Council
- Central South University-Nepal Ministry of Health and Population

Research Project

- China-Nepal Joint Experiment of RETROFIT Sponsored by International Center for Collaborative Research on Disaster Risk Reduction

BANGLADESH

Culture and Education Cooperation

- North South University Confucius Institute
 - Opened in 2006 in cooperation with Yunnan University
 - Up to 2015, it offered Mandarin courses to more than 12,000 Bangladeshi students
 - It currently has 2 full-time, 1 part-time, and 4 voluntary Chinese teachers
- University of Dhaka Confucius Institute
 - Opened in 2016 in cooperation with Yunnan University
- Shanto-Mariam University of Creative Technology Confucius Classroom
 - Opened in 2010 in cooperation with China Radio International
 - Has both a radio program and an in-person Chinese classroom
- Under Negotiation: Luoyang Normal University Bangladesh Campus in cooperation with Comilla University

Scholarships

- Chinese government offered 52 slots for scholarships to study in China in 2019
- Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) scholarship program
- This program began to recruit students from Bangladesh since 2017 and offered scholarships for 1,149 students and 50 candidates for master and PhD programs in 2017 and 2018. In 2019, the program estimated to award 300 students with scholarships.

Joint Degree Program

- Wuhan Textile University-Southeast University; BGMEA University of Fashion & Technology

MoU

- Shenyang Sports University-Bangladesh Institute of Sports
- Huazhong Agricultural University-University of Rajshahi
- Guangdong University of Foreign Studies-Dhaka University (agreement on cooperation but no mention of MoU)
- Yunnan University of Finance and Economics-Eastern University-Southeast University
- University of International Business and Economics-Bangladesh University of Professionals
- Beijing University of Foreign Studies-Dhaka University
- Kunming Botanical Research Institute-Dhaka University
- Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences-Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology

Joint Center

- Center for Chinese Language and Culture: Yunnan Normal University-Eastern University
- Center for Chinese and Bangladesh Studies: Yunnan University-Dhaka University

SRI LANKA

Culture and Education Cooperation

- Colombo University Confucius Institute
 - Opened in 2016 in cooperation with Beijing Foreign Studies University and Yunnan Honghe University
 - It currently has 4 Chinese teachers (no information on volunteers)
- Kelaniya University Confucius Institute
 - Opened in 2007 in cooperation with Chongqing Normal University
 - It currently has 3 Chinese teachers (no information on volunteers)

- China Radio International Confucius Classroom
 - Opened in 2009 in cooperation with a local Sri Lanka audience association
 - Offered courses in cooperation with China Construction Third Engineering Bureau
- Confucius Classroom at Sabaragamuwa University of Sri Lanka
 - Began to operate in early 2020 in cooperation with Huanggang Normal University
- Dalian Maritime University Sri Lanka Campus
 - Opened in 2017

Scholarships

- 24 students from Sri Lanka received scholarships from the Chinese government to study in China

Joint Center

- China-Sri Lanka Water Technology Research and Demonstration Center: Chinese Academy of Sciences-University of Peradeniya
- Huaqiao University Maritime Silk Road South Asian Research Center

MoU

- University of Sanya-Horizon College of Business and Technology
- China Buddhist Academy Putuoshan College-Kelaniya University
- Leshan Normal University-Pathfinder Foundation
- KAATSU International University Sri Lanka-Yunnan University of Finance and Economics
- Shandong Foreign Trade Vocational School-Sri Lanka National Institute of Labor Studies

Appendix 5

Chinese Training Programs for Focus Countries

NEPAL

Training Programs/Student Exchanges

Year	Organizer	Type of Organizer	Program	Number of Participants
2017	Sichuan Association for Civil Engineering	Quasi-NGO	China (Sichuan Province)-Nepal Cultural Heritage Restoration Seminar	20
2018	Shanyuan Foundation	NGO	Job training program for Nepali adults (computer use), first class	20
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on Mandarin and Chinese culture at Kathmandu	100
2019	Shanyuan Foundation	NGO	Job training program for Nepali adults (computer use), second class	25
	Shanyuan Foundation	NGO	Job training program for Nepali adults (computer use and Mandarin), third class	20
	China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation/Laoniuxiongmei Foundation (joined in 2021)	Quasi-NGO	Electricians and plumbers training program at Kathmandu in cooperation with Chinese companies in Nepal	75 for each year aims for 3 years

NEPAL

Training Programs for Officials

Year	Organizer	Type of Organizer	Program	Number of Participants
2015	Ministry of Foreign Affairs/China Youth University of Political Studies	Central government/party organization	Seminar for young Nepali officers in the Communist Party (United Marxist-Leninist)	20
2016	Sichuan government	Local government	Nepali health officers' seminar in Sichuan	19
	Qingdao Communist Youth League School	Party organization	Seminar for young Nepali officers (no party affiliation specified)	20
	Sichuan University	Academia	Advanced seminar on government affairs (first class)	15
	Sichuan University	Academia	Advanced seminar on government affairs (second class)	15
	Sichuan University	Academia	Advanced seminar on government affairs (third class)	20
2017	Panzhuhua College	Academia	Nepali health officers' seminar in Sichuan	35
	Tibet Foreign Affairs Office/Xizang Minzu University	Local government/academia	Seminar for young Nepali officers (no party affiliation specified)	N/A
	Local governments across China	(no main organizer mentioned, the students just travel around China)	Seminar on anti-corruption	N/A
2018	Tibet Foreign Affairs Office/Xizang Minzu University	Local government/academia	Seminar for young Nepali officers (no party affiliation specified)	9
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on anti-corruption	21
	Supreme Court of PRC	Central government	Seminar for Nepali judges	N/A
	General Administration of Press and Publication	Central government	Seminar on translation	N/A

NEPAL

Training Programs for Officials (continued)

Year	Organizer	Type of Organizer	Program	Number of Participants
2019	Tibet Foreign Affairs Office/ Xizang Minzu University	Local government/academia	Seminar for young Nepali officers (no party affiliation specified)	N/A
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on anti-corruption	Around 20
2020	Tibet Foreign Affairs Office/ Xizang Minzu University	Local government/academia	Seminar for young Nepali officers (claimed to be coming from different political parties)	30

BANGLADESH

Training Programs/Student Exchanges

Year	Organizer	Type of Organizer	Program	Number of Participants
2015	Ministry of Commerce/Public Safety	Central government	Seminar on public safety management for Bangladesh	20
	Chinese Embassy in Bangladesh/ Yunnan Provincial government	Embassy and local government	Visiting program for think tank scholars from Bangladesh	6
2016	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on natural disaster response for Bangladesh	23
	National Academy of Governance	Party organization	Workshop for senior civil servants from Bangladesh	N/A
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on customs management for Bangladesh	17
2017	Ministry of Public Safety	Central government	Seminar on public safety and anti-terrorism for Bangladesh	20
	Chinese Embassy in Bangladesh	Central government	2nd China-Bangladesh senior civil service officials seminar	60
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on alleviating poverty in Bangladesh	30
2018	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on PPP project management in Bangladesh	27
	N/A		Seminar on smart grid and urban grid upgrade for Bangladesh	N/A
	Shandong Police College (purveyor) Supposed to be initiated by Ministry of Public Safety though		Seminar for Bangladesh senior police officers	N/A
2019	Huazhong University of Science and Technology	Academia	Seminar for senior officials of Bangladesh Ministry of Public Administration	32
	Quanzhou Medical College	Academia	Seminar on maritime resources management and "blue" economy development for Bangladesh	N/A
	Ministry of Commerce/State Council Information Office	Central government	Seminar for Bangladesh media practitioners	19
	Ministry of Public Safety	Central government	BRI seminar on security management	15
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on public administration for Bangladesh	20
2020	N/A		Seminar for Bangladesh junior and senior police officers	10+
	Supreme Court	Central government	Seminar for Bangladesh judges	N/A
	Yunan University	Academia	Bangladesh Foreign Service Academy online Mandarin seminar	N/A

SRI LANKA

Training Programs

Year	Organizer	Type of Organizer	Program	Number of Participants
2015	Ministry of Public Safety	Central government	Seminar for junior and senior policemen from Sri Lanka	14
2016	Yunan Police College	Local government	Seminar on internet crime prevention and detection for Sri Lanka	N/A
	Sri Lanka Ministry of Public Administration/Beijing Foreign Studies University	Foreign government/academia	BRI seminar for Sri Lanka senior officials	30
	Sinohydro 14th Bureau	State-owned enterprise	Training course on hydropower operation and maintenance	N/A
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on condiment plantation and production	N/A
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on agricultural information technology application	20
	Chinese Embassy in Sri Lanka	Embassy	Dentist training for Chinese Sri Lankans	6
2018	Chinese Academy of Science	Academia	Seminar on field epidemiology	10
	China Harbor/Changsha University of Technology	State-owned enterprise/academia	Seminar on port and shipping engineering	N/A
2019	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on transportation infrastructure planning and development	19

MALDIVES

Training Programs/Student Exchanges

Year	Organizer	Type of Organizer	Program	Number of Participants
2014	Ministry of Commerce/Ministry of Public Safety	Central government	Seminar on police affairs for Maldives police	20
2015	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on solar energy appliance and management	20
	Not specified	Central government	China-Maldives seminar on police affairs	20
2016	Chinese Embassy in Maldives/National Academy of Governance	Central government/party organization	Overseas seminar on public management for officials from Maldives	409
2017	Chinese Academy of Discipline Inspection and Supervision	Central government/party organization	Seminar on anti-corruption for Maldives officials	N/A
2018	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on strategic planning of human resources for Maldives officials	19
	Ministry of Commerce/National Academy of Governance	Central government/party organization	Overseas seminar on public management for officials from Maldives	19
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on smart sanitation and harmless treatment of garbage for Maldives	19
	Hainan Department of Commerce	Local government	Seminar on tourism management professional cultivation	11
2019	Shandong provincial government	Local government	Seminar on anti-corruption for Maldives officials	20
	Ministry of Commerce	Central government	Seminar on public management for officials from Maldives (two classes)	N/A
	Chinese Embassy in Maldives/National Academy of Governance	Central government/party organization	Overseas seminar on public management for officials from Maldives	N/A
	Jiangxi provincial government (purveyor)	Local government	Seminar for local representatives of Maldives	N/A
	Ministry of Commerce/Ministry of Public Safety	Central government	Seminar on criminal investigation capability for Maldives police	20

Appendix 6

Citations for Figure 9, “Top Sources of FDI in Focus Countries”

Foreign Investment & External Debt (FIED) Division, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; Government of Nepal, Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Supplies, Department of Industry, Planning, Monitoring & Industrial Statistics Section, Industrial Statistics for FY 2019/20 <https://www.doind.gov.np/uploads/notices/Notices-20210424190332609.pdf>; “Annual Report 2017,” Central Bank of Sri Lanka, 2018, <https://www.cbsl.gov.lk/en/publications/economic-and-financial-reports/annual-reports/annual-report-2017>; “Annual Report 2020,” Central Bank of Sri Lanka, April 2021, <https://www.cbsl.gov.lk/en/publications/economic-and-financial-reports/annual-reports/annual-report-2020>.

Appendix 7

China-Focus Country Interactions Between Governments and Political Parties

Party
 Government
 Hybrid

NEPAL

Date	Type	Topic	China	Nepal	Content	Note	Source
March 21, 2016	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Chairman of International Department of Communist Party of China (IDCPC) Tao Song	Chairman of Nepal Communist Party/PM Oli	Discussed inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114068.html
August 18, 2016	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Special envoy of PM, Krishna Bahadur Mahara (was in Maoist faction)	Discussed inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114337.html
March 26, 2017	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	PM Pushpa Kamal Dahal	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114680.html
September 8, 2017	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Vice PM/Foreign minister Krishna Bahadur Mahara	Bilateral cooperation/BRI	Mahara: Nepal follows "One China Policy" and does not allow any faction to carry on anti-China operation in Nepal	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114922.html
December 20, 2017	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Delegation of CCP officials led by President of CSSA, Weiguang Wang	Former PM Sher Bahadur Deuba	Introduce 19th National Congress of CPC		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115129.html
February 19, 2018	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Chairman of Nepal Communist Party/PM Oli, Chairman of Maoist Communist Party Pushpa Kamal Dahal, Chairman of Nepali Congress Sher Bahadur Deuba, and Chairman of Federal Socialist Forum, Upendra Yadav	Discussed inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations	IDCPC's trip to Nepal was part of campaign to introduce the gist of 19th National Congress of CCP	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ztwy/zytz/sjdxj_1/dwxjt/gyzxt/nbe/xw/201912/t20191226_136238.html
April 3, 2018	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Delegation of Federal Socialist Forum	Inter-party/bilateral relations		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115215.html
April 9, 2018	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yajun Wang	Former PM Madhav Kumar Nepal	Inter-party/bilateral relations		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115222.html
May 28, 2018	Meeting	Party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Members of Central Commission of Nepal Communist Party	Celebration and seminar of 200th anniversary of Karl Marx's birth		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115322.html
July 29, 2018	Meeting	Political/Party affairs	Delegation of CCP officials led by Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yajun Wang	PM Oli	Inter-party/bilateral relations		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115430.html
September 13, 2018	Meeting	Political/Party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Hongshan Qian	Delegation of Nepali Congress	Inter-party/bilateral relations		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115501.html

NEPAL (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Nepal	Content	Note	Source
September 18, 2018	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Chairman of Nepal Communist Party, Pushpa Kamal Dahal	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_115520.html
September 20, 2018	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Hongshan Qian	Delegation of Nepal Communist Party led by former vice PM Narayan Kaji Shrestha	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ldt/201912/t20191216_115529.html
November 23, 2018	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Permanent member of Central Commission of Nepal Communist Party, Subhas Nemwang	Bilateral relations and party cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ldt/201912/t20191216_115642.html
February 26, 2019	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Delegation of Nepal Communist Party	Bilateral relations/BRI	The meeting is part of briefing on China's ethnic policy that took place in Xinjiang	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ztwy/hytl/ztjxh2019/hj0227/201902/t20190228_125551.html
April 1, 2019	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Delegation of Nepal Communist Party	Bilateral relations and party cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ldt/201912/t20191216_115814.html
April 10, 2019	Seminar	Political/party affairs	Central Party School	Delegation sent by Nepal Communist Party	"Rule of Law within CCP"		https://www.ccps.gov.cn/bmxw/201904/t20190410_130862.shtml
July 4, 2019	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Foreign minister Pradeep Kumar Gyawali	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation/territorial integrity	Song Tao: CPC supports Nepal to protect territorial integrity and maintain the independence of foreign policy	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_115945.html
September 2019	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	President, PM, Secretary of Communist Party	Bilateral relations/party cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ztwy/zytz/tyn2019_1/fwjj/201909/t20190925_123034.html
September 2019	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	President, PM, Secretary of Communist Party	Bilateral relations/party cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ztwy/zytz/tyn2019_1/fwjj/201909/t20190925_123034.html
October 25, 2019	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice president of Central Party School, Zhanmin Zhen	Principal of Nepal Communist Party school, who is also vice PM and head of DoD	Cooperation between two parties	Officials from CPC International Department (IDCPC) also attended	https://www.ccps.gov.cn/bmpd/gjhzb/xwdt/201910/t20191025_135176.shtml
April 2020	Video conference	COVID-19	IDCPC	Secretary of Nepal Communist Party	Experience on fighting against COVID-19	Other party leaders across Asia attended the conference	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/202004/t20200430_138441.html
April 29, 2020	Video conference	COVID-19	IDCPC officials/ Public health experts	Nepal Communist Party leaders/public health experts	Shared experience on fighting against COVID-19/ Inter-party cooperation/ bilateral relations		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/202004/t20200430_138441.html

NEPAL (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Nepal	Content	Note	Source
June 19, 2020	Video seminar	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC Tao Song, Secretary of CCP of Tibet Yingjie Wu	Chairman and Secretary of Nepal Communist Party, Pushpa Kamal Dahal and Giriraj Mani Pokharel	Party/statecraft		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/202006/t20200620_138901.html
September 30, 2020	Video conference	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Secretary of Nepal Communist Party	Socialism under COVID-19	15 left-wing parties leaders from South Asia also attended	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/202009/t20200930_140242.html
October 20, 2020	Video conference	Political/party affairs	Chairman of IDCPC Tao Song, Secretary of CCP of Tibet Yingjie Wu	Chairman of Federal Parliament of Nepal, Chairman of Nepal Communist Party, Party leader of Nepal Socialist Party	Party communication mechanism on China-Nepal cooperation over Himalayas network		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/202010/t20201020_140474.html
November 3, 2020	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Ambassador to China			https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/202011/t20201104_140567.html
December 11, 2020	Video conference	Political/party affairs	Ambassador to Nepal, Yanqi Hou; Chairman of Foreign Affairs Office of Tibet, vice president of Tibet Party School	Young officials	6th seminar for Nepali young officials		http://np.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1839498.htm
January 28, 2021	Meeting	Political/party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Nepali Ambassador to China	Discussed inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/202101/t20210129_141301.html

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Date	Type	Topic	China	Bangladesh	Content	Note	Source
December 2, 2017	Meeting	Political affairs	Assistant to Chairman of IDCPC, Yajun Wang	Secretary of Bangladesh Peace Council	Bilateral relations	Former Australian foreign minister Bob Carr also attended	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115078.html
December 7-8, 2017	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Delegation of CPC officials led by Assistant to Chairman of IDCPC, Yajun Zhou	General Secretary of Awami League, Obaidul Quader and Chairperson of Nationalist Party, Khaleda Zia/other politicians, journalists, think tanks, and business/labor associations	Introduce the results of 19th National Congress of CCP		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115099.html
February 25, 2019	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yazhou Guo	Vice speaker of parliament/leader of Awami League	Inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations/BRI	The meeting is part of briefing on China's ethnic policy that took place in Xinjiang	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115748.html
March 21, 2019	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Leader of Awami League/PM Sheikh Hasina	Inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_115790.html
March 22, 2019	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Deputy general secretary of Awami League	Inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_115792.html
March 22, 2019	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Left wing party leaders in opposition	Inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_115791.html
July 5, 2019	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Leader of Awami League/PM Sheikh Hasina	Inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_115946.html
September 6, 2019	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yazhou Guo	President of Workers Party Rashed Khan Menon	Inter-party cooperation/bilateral relations/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_116022.html
February 4, 2020	Phone call	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Foreign Minister Momen, Foreign Secretary, Permanent Secretary of Health and Family Welfare	Introduced the situation of COVID-19 in China		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1739927.htm
February 26, 2020	Media	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Health and Family Welfare, Zahid Maleque	Press conference about COVID-19 and bilateral cooperation on COVID-19		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1749538.htm
March 23, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Health and Family Welfare, Zahid Maleque	Discussed the cooperation between the two countries during the pandemic		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1759972.htm
April 7, 2020	Phone call	Political affairs	Foreign Minister Wang	Foreign Minister Momen	Bilateral relations/COVID/Rakhine State Problem		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1767275.htm
April 2020	Video conference	COVID-19	Professor Wenhong Zhang	Bangladesh Ministry of Health	Shared experience on fighting against COVID-19		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/zmjw/t1774898.htm

BANGLADESH (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Bangladesh	Content	Note	Source
May 19, 2020	Video conference	COVID-19	Vice Chairman of IDPCPC, Yazhou Guo, health officials and experts from Hubei	Senior officials of Awami League, Minister of government health and family welfare	COVID, economic recovery and BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ldt/202005/t20200520_138501.html
June 20, 2020	Media	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	RTV/Minister of Health and Family Welfare, Zahid Maleque	Jointly interviewed by RTV about COVID-19/Chinese health experts delegation/ BRI		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1790776.htm
July 20, 2020	Video conference	COVID-19/ Political/ Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Secretary of Ministry of Finance Economic Relations Bureau	COVID-19 and economic recovery		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1799297.htm
July 22, 2020	Video conference	COVID-19/ Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Information, Muhammad Hasan Mahmud	Cooperation in media industry and COVID-19		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1800155.htm
August 16, 2020	Video conference	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Foreign Affairs, AK Abdul Momen & Minister of Justice, Anisul Huq	Participated in an memorial meeting for Sheikh Mujibur Rahman	Ambassadors from various countries also attended	http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1806738.htm
August 20, 2020	Ceremony	Cultural affairs/ COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Bangladeshi people	Awarded winners for China-Bangladesh Poster Competition		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1807728.htm
August 22, 2020	Video conference	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Center for Research and Information/Awami Leagues' officials/Minister of Foreign Affairs, AK Abdul Momen	Attended an online panel in memorial of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1808390.htm
September 3, 2020	Meeting	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Chairman of Parliament's standing committee on Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Muhammad Faruk Khan	Cooperation in COVID-19 and natural disaster		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1811883.htm
September 11, 2020	Meeting	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Chairman of Parliament's standing committee on Ministry of Housing and Public Works, Eng. Mosharraf Hossain	COVID-19 and infrastructure		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1814227.htm
September 28, 2020	Video conference	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Bangladesh National Defense Academy	Delivered a speech about Chinese foreign policy	Military officials from China, Bangladesh, Oman, Nigeria, Mali, Tanzania, India, Nepal, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Egypt, Pakistan, and other countries attended the event	http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1819545.htm

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Date	Type	Topic	China	Bangladesh	Content	Note	Source
September 30, 2020	Video conference	Political/party affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Leaders of Bangladesh Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist), Labor Party, Bangladesh Nationalist Party, Jatiya Samajtantrik Dal	Delivered a speech about CCP's reign and accomplishment		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1820498.htm
October 4, 2020	Media	Political affairs	President Xi, Premier Li and Foreign Minister Wang	President Hamid and PM Hasina	Published messages of leaders from each country on 45th anniversary of establishing diplomatic relationship		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/zmjw/t1822410.htm
October 11, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19/Political/Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Foreign affairs, Momen	Political, economic, and cultural cooperation after the pandemic		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1823194.htm
October 13, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Posts, Telecommunications and Information Technology, Mustafa Jabbar	Potential cooperation in information technology		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1823491.htm
October 14, 2020	Video conference	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Railway, Md. Nurul Islam Sujon	Current situation and future of Joint railway projects		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1824047.htm
October 22, 2020	Phone call	Political affairs	Foreign Minister Wang Yi	Foreign Minister Momen	Bilateral relations/BRI/COVID-19/Rakhine State Problem	Both sides agree to establish a trilateral working group with Myanmar	http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/zmjw/t1826451.htm
November 24, 2020	Video conference	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Permanent Secretary of Ministry of Road Transport and Bridges	Ongoing and potential infrastructure project		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1835834.htm
December 31, 2020	Video conference	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Health and Family Welfare, Zahid Maleque	Cooperation during the pandemic		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1843893.htm
January 10, 2021	Video conference	Political/party affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Leaders of Bangladesh Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist), Communist Party, Labor Party, Bangladesh Nationalist Party, Jatiya Samajtantrik Dal, Former Ambassador to China, Editor of Financial Express	Delivered a speech about 5th meeting of 19th CCP Central Committee		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1845458.htm
February 1, 2021	Video conference	Political/party affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Foreign Minister Momen	Attended a seminar about 2th anniversary of Awami's League administration	Diplomats from India, North Korea, Vietnam, Turkey also attended the event	http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1849980.htm
February 9, 2021	Video conference	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Permanent Secretary of Ministry of Diaster Management and Relief	Ceremony for Chinese donation of foods to Bangladesh		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1847545.htm

BANGLADESH (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Bangladesh	Content	Note	Source
February 9, 2021	Video conference	Culture affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Minister of Commerce Tipu Munshi	Launch event for Bangladesh-China Friendship Exhibition Center		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1852942.htm
March 10, 2021	Meeting	Political affairs/COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Bangladesh, Jiming Li	Foreign Minister Momen	Celebrated the 50th anniversary of the independence of Bangladesh and discussed the cooperation on vaccines		http://bd.chineseembassy.org/chn/dshd/t1859947.htm

SRI LANKA

Date	Type	Topic	China	Sri Lanka	Content	Note	Source
March 1, 2016	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Delegation of United National Party led by Samarawickrema	Inter-party cooperation/21st century maritime silk road		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114035.html
April 7, 2016	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Leader of United National Party/PM Ranil Wickramasinghe	Inter-party cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114095.html
May 31, 2016	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	General Secretary of United National Party Kabir Hashim	Bilateral relations/South China Sea	Song Tao: China insists on using bilateral negotiation to solve territorial disputes peacefully. Hashim: Regional (SCS) issues should be solved by regional countries and not be interfered by countries outside the region. China should use bilateral channel to negotiate.	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114219.html
November 30, 2016	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Former president Mahinda Rajapaksa	Maritime silk road		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114534.html
February 24, 2017	Meeting	Political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	President Sirisena and PM Wickremesinghe	Bilateral relations/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191216_114635.html
June 30, 2017	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Xiaosong Zheng	Delegation of United National Party led by Kabir Hashim	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_114830.html

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Date	Type	Topic	China	Sri Lanka	Content	Note	Source
September 12, 2017	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Xiaosong Zheng	Delegation of United National Party led by Minister of government's land and parliament reform affairs	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_114929.html
September 15, 2017	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Assistant to Chairman of IDCPC, Yajun Wang	Delegation of parliament members	BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_114937.html
December 12-15, 2017	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Delegation of CCP officials led by Assistant to Chairman of IDCPC, Yajun Zhou	PM Wickremesinghe, General Secretary of United National Party Kabir Hashim/other politicians, media outlets, think tanks	Introduce the results of 19th National Congress of CCP		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115115.html
May 26, 2018	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Vice General Secretary of Sri Lanka Freedom Party	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation/SCO		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115300.html
August 2, 2018	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Delegation of CCP officials led by Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	PM Wickremesinghe and leaders of Freedom Party and People's Front	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115436.html
October 10, 2018	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Minister of Ports and Shipping/Vice President of Freedom Party Mahinda Samarasinghe	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115550.html
June 25, 2019	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC, Yezhou Guo	Delegation of United National Party's officials	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation/BRI/terrorist attack in Sri Lanka		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/lldt/201912/t20191216_115926.html
December 18, 2019	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Leader of United National Party/Speaker of the Parliament Karu Jayasuriya	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/201912/t20191220_121890.html
January 31, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Xueyuan Cheng	PM Mahinda Rajapaksa			http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1737996.htm
February 7, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Xueyuan Cheng	Leader of United National Party Wickremesinghe		Wickremesinghe: "United National Party will firmly support China in Parliament and other circumstances."	http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1739563.htm
February 9, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Xueyuan Cheng and other Chinese diplomats	Secretary to the President, PUNCHI Banda Jayasundara	Talked about COVID-19 and China-Sri Lanka joint projects		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1742588.htm
February 13, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Xueyuan Cheng	A representative of Muslims in Sri Lanka and a Muslim MP from United National Party		In addition COVID-19, Ambassador Cheng also introduced Chinese policies on Muslim minority	http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1744288.htm
February 18, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19/other cooperation	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Xueyuan Cheng	Governor of the Eastern Province, Anuradha Yahampath	Talked about COVID-19 and BRI projects		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1746219.htm

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Sri Lanka	Content	Note	Source
February 24, 2020	Ceremony	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Xueyuan Cheng; Representatives of financial institutions and construction companies	President Gotabaya Rajapaksa, PM Mahinda Rajapaksa, and other ministers	Celebrated the opening of Southern Highway extension		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1748563.htm
February 29, 2020	Meeting	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Xueyuan Cheng	President Gotabaya Rajapaksa, PM Mahinda Rajapaksa, Karu Jayasuriya, Ranil Wickremesinghe, and other influential politicians	Hosted farewell events for Ambassador Cheng		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1750829.htm
March 5, 2020	Meeting	Political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	PM Mahinda Rajapaksa with some other government officials	Talked about economic cooperation and other issues		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1752404.htm
March 13 and 23, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of Health, Pavithra Wanniarachchi	Exchanged information about the pandemic		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1755375.htm http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1759648.htm
March 18, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs/ COVID-19	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu; Vice president of National Development Bank, Xin Ma	PM Mahinda Rajapaksa	Signed the contract of 500 million USD assistance loan		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1757622.htm
April 24, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Foreign minister Dinesh Gunawardena	Exchanged information about the pandemic		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1773372.htm
April 29, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19/ political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	President Gotabaya Rajapaksa		Condemned the politicization and stigmatization of COVID-19	http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1774915.htm
May 13, 2020	Phone call	COVID-19/ political and economic affairs	President Xi	President Gotabaya Rajapaksa	Talked about COVID-19 and BRI		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1779003.htm
May 23, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19/ political and economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	PM Mahinda Rajapaksa	Economic cooperation and recovery after the civil war		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1781600.htm
June 2, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Chairman of Ceylon Electric Board	Talked about cooperation in electric industry		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1785200.htm
June 2, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Chairman of Sri Lanka Tea Bureau	Promotion of Tea from Sri Lanka in China		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1785203.htm
June 3, 2020	Meeting	Other cooperation	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of higher education, technology and innovation, Bandula Gunawardane	Donated medical supplies and discussed potential cooperation on higher education		
June 11, 2020	Video conference	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Leaders of People's Front, United National Party, Freedom Party, Communist Party and People's United Front	Established China-Sri Lanka inter-party conference on BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/202006/t20200612_138644.html
June 17, 2020	Meeting	Economic/ political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	PM Mahinda Rajapaksa	COVID-19 and bilateral trade/investment and other regional/ international issues		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1789896.htm

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Sri Lanka	Content	Note	Source
June 18, 2020	Meeting	Economic/political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	President Gotabaya Rajapaksa	COVID-19 and bilateral trade/investment and other regional/international issues		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1789981.htm
June 30, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Dongfang Electric Corporation	Ceylon Electric Board	Signed a contract for constructing part of a hydropower station	This project was funded by Asian Development Bank and Dongfang Electric Corporation won the bid	https://finance.sina.cn/2020-07-03/detail-iirczym0362720.d.html?cre=wappage&mod=r&loc=3&r=0&rfunc=19&tj=wap_news_relate
July 2, 2020	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of Justice	Judicial cooperation and bilateral relations		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1794242.htm
July 2, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Governor of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka, W. D. Lakshman	Economic and financial cooperation/economic recovery		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1794244.htm
July 3, 2020	Meeting	Economic/political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Mayor of Colombo, Rosy Senanayake	Colombo Port/city management		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1794593.htm
July 14, 2020	Meeting	Political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Former speaker of the parliament, Karu Jayasuriya	COVID-19 and bilateral relations		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1797609.htm
August 24, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	State Minister of Money and Capital Market and State Enterprise Reforms	Finance, investment/ Colombo Port and Hambantota Comprehensive Development		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1808742.htm
August 24, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of education, Gamini Lakshman Peiris	Vocational training/BRI	Peiris: "Education and vocational training is crucial for national projects like Colombo Port and Hambantota Comprehensive Development. Sri Lanka expects China to provide more assistance in this area."	http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1808838.htm
August 25, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of Trade, Bandula Gunawardena	Bilateral trade, E-commerce, investment		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1809211.htm
August 26, 2020	Video conference	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song	Leaders of People's Front, including G. L. Peiris, Sagara Kariyawasam and Basil Rajapaksa	Inter-party/bilateral cooperation/BRI		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/202008/t20200826_139610.html
August 27, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of Health, Pavithra Wanniarachchi/Permanent Secretary of Ministry of Health, Sanjeewa Munasinghe	COVID-19		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1809735.htm

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Sri Lanka	Content	Note	Source
August 28, 2020	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Speaker of the Parliament, Mahinda Yapa Abeywardena	Bilateral relations		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1809972.htm
August 28, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	State Minister of Regional Cooperation, Tharaka Balasuriya	BRI/Colombo Port and Hambanthota Comprehensive Development		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1810198.htm
September 3, 2020	Meeting	Economic/political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Governor of the Eastern Province, Anuradha Yahampath	Local cooperation, BRI, poverty alleviation		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1811574.htm
September 12, 2020	Meeting	Other cooperation	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of Youth and Sports, Namal Rajapaksa	Sports-industry cooperation		
September 16, 2020	Meeting	Economic/political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Secretary to PM and other officials in PM office	Chinese investment projects in Sri Lanka		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1815415.htm
September 16, 2020	Meeting	Economic/political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Incoming Sri Lanka Ambassador to China, Palitha Kohona	Bilateral relations/BRI		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1815416.htm
September 21, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	State Minister of Money and Capital Market and State Enterprise Reforms, Ajith Nivard Cabraal	Finance, investment/big cooperation projects		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1816630.htm
September 23, 2020	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	New General Secretary of Sri Lanka Communist Party, Dr. G. Weerasinghe	Bilateral/interparty cooperation, international/regional issues		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1817435.htm
September 23, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of Health, Pavithra Wanniarachchi/Permanent Secretary of Ministry of Health, Sanjeeewa Munasinghe	COVID-19 and border opening		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1817439.htm
October 9, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19/Political affairs	Member of CPC Central Politburo, Jiechi Yang	President Gotabaya Rajapaksa and PM Mahinda Rajapaksa	COVID-19/BRI	China announced a 90 million USD assistance to Sri Lanka several days after the meeting	http://www.xinhuanet.com/2020-10/09/c_1126586823.htm
October 12, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu /Head of Bank of China in Colombo, Chuan Wang	Minister of Energy, Udaya Gammanpila	Increasing investment in Sri Lanka's petroleum industry		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1823334.htm
October 13, 2020	Meeting	Political affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Head of PM office	Bilateral relations		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1823635.htm
October 14, 2020	Ceremony	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Minister of Water Supply, Vasudeva Nanayakkara	Signed the supplementary text for MoU on Chinese Academy of Science-Ministry of Water Supply Cooperation	The original MoU was signed in 2015. Since then, China helped Sri Lanka construct water purification facilities and train graduate students from Sri Lanka.	http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwtd/t1823977.htm

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Sri Lanka	Content	Note	Source
October 14, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Chinese Embassy in Sri Lanka	Ministry of Foreign Relations/IT companies	Sino-Sri Lanka cooperation in IT industry		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1824296.htm
October 16, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	State Minister of Money and Capital Market and State Enterprise Reforms, Ajith Nivard Cabraal/ President of the Central Bank, W. D. Lakshman	Finance, investment/ Colombo Port and Hambantota Comprehensive Development		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1824578.htm
October 20, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Charge d'affaires, Wei Hu	Incoming Sri Lanka Ambassador to China, Palitha Kohona	3rd China International Export-Import Expo, bilateral trade		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1825448.htm
November 4, 2020	Video conference	Party/political affairs	Chairman of IDCPC, Tao Song /CCP Secretary of Hainan Province, Cigui Liu	Speaker of the Parliament, Mahinda Yapa Abeywardena, Minister of Education G.L. Peiris and other leaders of People's Front	Senior seminar on party/ state craft		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/bzhd/wshd/202011/t20201104_140572.html
November 19, 2020	Ceremony	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	PM Mahinda Rajapaksa, Minister of Youths and Sports, State Minister of Money and Capital Market	Signed the contract of Ceylon Tire Factory in Hambantota Port	Phase one investment estimates to have 300 million USD of fund	http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1833851.htm
November 24, 2020	Video conference	Economic/ political affairs	Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs, Zhaohui Luo/ Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	Secretary of Ministry of Foreign Relations	COVID-19, economic recovery, cultural exchange, security cooperation		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1834997.htm
November 24, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	Minister of Health, Pavithra Wanniarachchi			http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1835000.htm
December 2, 2020	Meeting	Economic/ political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	Minister of Foreign Relations, Dinesh Gunawardena	COVID-19, agriculture, tourism, trade, multilateral cooperation, and joint projects		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1837282.htm
December 7, 2020	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	Former president Sirisena	COVID-19/bilateral relations		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1838340.htm
December 14, 2020	Video conference	Economic affairs/ education	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi/ Huawei Sri Lanka	Minister of Education, G. L. Peiris	Opening of Huawei Sri Lanka's training program "Future Seed"		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1840022.htm
December 15, 2020	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	Speaker of the Parliament, Mahinda Yapa Abeywardena	Legislation cooperation		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1840306.htm
December 17, 2020	Ceremony	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi/China Harbor Engineering	State Minister of Money and Capital Market, Ajith Nivard Cabraal/ LOLC Consortium, Brown Investment	Signed agreement on Colombo International Financial Center		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1840960.htm

SRI LANKA (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Sri Lanka	Content	Note	Source
January 12, 2021	Ceremony	Culture affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	PM Mahinda Rajapaksa	Donated a set of Huawei Smart Classroom solution for a middle school that is PM Mahinda Rajapaksa's old school		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1845718.htm
February 24, 2021	Meeting	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	Minister of Foreign Relations, Dinesh Gunawardena	Exchanged greetings for the new year and discussed potential cooperation		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1856202.htm
February 24, 2021	Meeting	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Sri Lanka, Zhenhong Qi	President Gotabaya Rajapaksa	President expressed the gratitude to China for donating vaccines. Also discussed Chinese projects in Sri Lanka and other cooperation.		http://lk.chineseembassy.org/chn/xwdt/t1856204.htm

MALDIVES

Date	Type	Topic	China	Maldives	Content	Note	Source
February 13, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Health, Abdulla Ameen	Introduced Chinese fight against COVID-19		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1745522.htm
March 5, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	Exchanged information about COVID-19		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1757025.htm
March 17, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	Discussed potential cooperation on COVID-19		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1757025.htm
March 21, 2020	Video conference	COVID-19	Chinese Health Experts	Ministry of Health officials	Participated in a video conference with health officials from Eurasian and South Asian countries on COVID-19	Participants came from Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Russia, India, Ukraine, Pakistan, and Afghanistan	http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1759163.htm
May 24, 2020	Video conference	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	COVID-19 and economic recovery		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1782905.htm
June 9, 2020	Video conference	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	Introduced Chinese Whitebook on COVID-19		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1787289.htm
July 13, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	State Minister of Foreign Affairs	Discussed fast track for Chinese personnel and economic recovery		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1797389.htm

MALDIVES (continued)

Date	Type	Topic	China	Maldives	Content	Note	Source
August 10, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of National Planning and Infrastructure, Mohamed Aslam	Signed contract of providing 5 sets of sea water desalination devices		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1805296.htm
September 7, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19/ political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	Economic recovery, vaccine		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1812713.htm
September 15, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19/ economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Tourism, Dr. Abdulla Mausoom	Tourism cooperation during and after the pandemic		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1814996.htm
October 16, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19/ economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid/Minister of Finance, Ibrahim Ameer	Cooperation on vaccine and BRI		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1824990.htm
October 18, 2020	Meeting	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Communication Science and Technology, Mohamed Maleeh Jamaal	Digitalization and Internet construction		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1824904.htm
November 15, 2020	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	Introduced the results of 5th meeting of 19th CPC Central Commission		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1832657.htm
November 25, 2020	Ceremony	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang /China Machinery Engineering Corporation	Ministry of National Planning and Infrastructure	Signed the contract for International Olympics Stadium		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1835850.htm
December 11, 2020	Video conference	Political/ economic affairs	Ministry of Foreign Affairs Asia Department/Chinese Ambassador to Maldives	Ministry of Foreign Affairs China Affairs office/ Maldives Ambassador to China	COVID-19, economic cooperation, regional issues		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1839421.htm
December 27, 2020	Meeting	COVID-19	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Health, Ahmed Naseem			http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1842840.htm
January 12, 2021	Ceremony	Economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	State Minister of Foreign Affairs	Attended the ceremony for the completion of a Chinese renovation project		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1845821.htm
January 18, 2021	Meeting	Political/ economic affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	Discussed BRI and economic recovery after pandemic		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1846911.htm
January 29, 2021	Video conference	Political/ economic affairs	Vice Foreign Minister Luo Zhaohui	State Minister of Foreign Affairs	7th round of diplomatic negotiation/discussed bilateral cooperation	Some topics are worth noting: the implementation of FTA and debt relief	http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1849588.htm
February 5, 2021	Meeting	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	Introduced the human rights situation in Xinjiang	Foreign minister understood and supported Chinese stance on Xinjiang's issues	http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1851677.htm
March 5, 2021	Meeting	Political affairs	Chinese Ambassador to Maldives, Lizhong Zhang	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Abdulla Shahid	Introduced the accomplishment of poverty reduction in China		http://mv.chineseembassy.org/chn/sgsd/t1858817.htm

MULTILATERAL

Date	Type	Topic	China	Multilateral	Content	Source
July 8, 2017	Meeting	Party affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC	International Conference of Asian Political Parties		https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ldt/201912/t20191216_114836.html
September 11, 2017	Meeting	Party/political affairs	Vice Chairman of IDCPC	A group of party officials from 15 left-wing parties of Bangladesh, India, Nepal, and Sri Lanka	Meeting with participants of a seminar on left-wing party theory for party officials	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ldt/201912/t20191216_114926.html
November 5, 2020	Video conference	Party affairs	IDCPC	Around 300 junior and senior officials of 16 parties from Myanmar, Malaysia, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Thailand, and Indonesia	Shared CPC's experience on developing rural areas	https://www.idcpc.org.cn/ldt/202011/t20201106_140694.html
November 10, 2020	Video conference	Political affairs	Vice minister of foreign affairs	Vice ministers of foreign affairs from Pakistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka, and Bangladesh	Discussed the strategy on fighting against COVID-19/ BRI/supply chain	https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/web/wjbxw_673019/t1831269.shtml
February 3, 2021	Video conference	Climate	Tibet Autonomous Region Government/Foreign Ministry of PRC	Representatives from Nepal, Bangladesh, and other countries, and international organizations	Pan-Himalaya International Cooperation Forum on Biological and Environmental Protection	https://www.sohu.com/a/448503484_114731

Appendix 8

Chinese Projects in Focus Countries

BANGLADESH

Project Name	Location	Sector	Status	Budget
Power Grid Network Strengthening Project	Various parts of Bangladesh	Energy	Agreement	\$970 Million
Replacement of Overloaded Transformers (Power)	Unknown	Energy	Verbal discussion/pledge	\$230 Million
System Loss Reduction Project (Power)	Unknown	Energy	Verbal discussion/pledge	\$467.95 Million
Joydebpur-Ishwardi Double Line Railway Project	Joydebpur-Ishwardi	Transport, storage	Agreement	\$1.04 Billion
Conversion of Akhaura-Sylhet Meter Gauge Line to Double Gauge Line	Akhaura-Sylhet	Transport, storage	Agreement	\$1.27 Billion
Joydebpur-Mymensingh-Jamalpur Double Gauge Line	Joydebpur-Mymensingh-Jamalpur	Transport, storage	Agreement	\$581.26 Million
Inland Container Depot near Dhirasram Railway Station	Dhirasram	Transport, storage	Feasibility study	\$200 Million
Dhaka-Ashulia Expressway	Dhaka-Ashulia	Transport, storage	Agreement	\$1.15 Billion
Sitakunda-Cox's Bazar Marine Drive Expressway	Sitakunda-Cox's Bazar	Transport, storage	Suspended	\$2.85 Billion
Marine Aquarium	Cox's Bazar	Other social infrastructure and services	Completed	Unknown
Establishing Digital Connectivity Project	Various parts of Bangladesh	Communications	Agreement	\$837 Million
Modernization of Telecommunication Network for Digital Connectivity Project	Various parts of Bangladesh	Communications	Construction	\$224.96 Million
Modernizing Rural & Urban Lives Through ICT Project	Various parts of Bangladesh	Communications	Construction	\$150 Million
National ICT Infra-Network Project (Info-Sarker)	Various parts of Bangladesh	Communications	Construction	Unknown
Rajshahi WASA Water Treatment Plant	Rajshahi	Water supply, sanitation	Agreement	\$478 Million
Municipalities Water Supply, Sanitation, & Waste Management Project	Unknown	Water supply, sanitation	Unknown	\$150 Million
Balancing, Modernization, Rehabilitations, & Expansion of the Public Sector Jute Mills	Various parts of Bangladesh	Industry, mining, construction	Suspended	\$280 Million
Chinese Economic and Industrial Zone, Chittagong	Anowara Upazila	Industry, mining, construction	Agreement	\$221 Million
Six TV Stations of Bangladesh Television Project	Khulna, Rajshahi, Rangpur, Barisal, Sylhet, and Mymensingh	Communications	Agreement	\$125 Million
Mongla Port Expansion & Modernization	Mongla, Bagerhat District	Transport, storage	Agreement	\$353.52 Million
Sonadia Deep Sea Port	Sonadia	Transport, storage	Cancelled	\$14 Billion
Padma Bridge Rail Link Project	Padma Bridge	Transport, storage	Construction	\$4.62 Billion
Concrete Sleeper Factory for PBRLP	Bhanga, Faridpur	Transport, storage	Completed	Unknown
Azsalaam Coal-Fired Power Station Project	Chittagong	Energy	Construction	\$2.48 Billion
Dhaka Power Distribution Company Area Power System Network Expansion Project	Khulna	Energy	Agreement	\$1.4 Billion

BANGLADESH (continued)

Project Name	Location	Sector	Status	Budget
Multilane Road Tunnel Under Karnaphuli River	Chattogram	Transport, storage	Construction	\$1.16 Billion
Padma Water Treatment Plant Project	Jashaldia, Munshiganj	Water supply, sanitation	Completed	\$406 Million
Installation of Single-Point Mooring with Double Pipeline Project	Moheshkhali Island	Energy	Construction	\$550.67 Million
China-Bangladesh Friendship Bridge I	Posthogola	Transport, storage	Completed	Unknown
China-Bangladesh Friendship Bridge VI	Munshiganj District	Transport, storage	Completed	Unknown
China-Bangladesh Friendship Bridge VII	Arial Khan crossing at Madaripur-Shariyatput-Chadpur road	Transport, storage	Completed	\$32.38 Million
China-Bangladesh Friendship Bridge VIII	Kocha River, Potuakhali	Transport, storage	Construction	\$73.01 Million
China-Bangladesh Friendship Bridge IX	Barguna Upzaila Amtali	Transport, storage	Agreement	Unknown
China-Bangladesh Friendship Bridge X	Patuakhali, Galachipa Upzaila	Transport, storage	Verbal discussion/pledge	Unknown
Extension of Existing Underground Mining Operation of Barapukuria Coal mine	Parbatipur Upzila, Dinajpur	Industry, mining, construction	Feasibility study	\$256.41 Million
Pre-Payment Metering Project for the BPDB's distribution Zone	Various parts of Bangladesh	Energy	Suspended	Unknown
Gazaria 350 MW Coal Fired Thermal Power Plant Project	Munshiganj	Energy	Suspended	\$433 Million
Dhaka-Chittagong Four lane Project	Dhaka-Chittagong	Transport, storage	Completed	\$482 Million
Shahjalal Fertilizer Factory	Fenchuganj, Sylhet	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Completed	\$569.96 Million
Meter-Gauge passenger Coach Distribution	Unknown	Transport, storage	Suspended	Unknown
Third Meghna Bridge	Unknown	Transport, storage	Agreement	\$2.71 Million
Patuakhali Power Station, Ashuganj	Ashuganj	Energy	Cancelled	\$2 Billion
Dhaka Circular Waterway and Water Pollution Treatment Project	Dhaka	Transport, storage/ water supply, sanitation	Verbal discussion/pledge	\$16.48 Million
Airport-Gazipur Bus Rapid Transit	Gazipur-Airport	Transport, storage	Agreement	\$106.92 Million

MALDIVES

Project Name	Location	Sector	Status	Budget
China-Maldives Friendship Bridge (CMFB)	Male	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 224.2 Million
Water Pipeline Through CMFB	Male	Water supply, sanitation	Agreement	Unknown
Fibre Optic Cable Through CMFB	Male	Communications	Agreement	Unknown
Velana Airport Upgrading	Hulhule Island, North Male Atoll	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 830 Million
Runway	Hulhule Island, North Male Atoll	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 400 Million
Seaplane Facilities and Velana International Airport Auxiliary Infrastructure	Hulhule Island, North Male Atoll	Transport, storage	Unknown	USD 84.07 Million
Hulhumale Social Housing Project-7,000 Units	Hulhumale	Other social infrastructure and services	Construction	USD 434 Million
1,000 Housing Units-Phase 1 of Urban Development Project	Hulhumale	Other social infrastructure and services	Completed	Unknown
1,500 Housing Units / Maldives Housing Project Phase 2	Hulhumale	Other social infrastructure and services	Construction	Unknown
Housing Phase 3	Unknown	Other social infrastructure and services	Construction	USD 187.5 Million
Gan-Funadhoo Road	Between Gan & Funadhoo islands, Laamu Atoll	Transport, storage	Construction	Unknown
1.5 Megawatt Solar Power Project	Hulhumale	Energy	Agreement	Unknown
Chinese Joint Marine Observatory	Makunudhoo Island	General environment protection	Suspended	Unknown
Fifth Power Development Project	Hulhumale	Energy	Construction	USD 79.94 Million
Greater Male Grid Connection Phase 1	Greater Male	Energy	Construction	USD 44.46 Million
Link Road Connecting Hulhule and Hulhumale	Hulhule-Hulhumale	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 36.4 Million
Electricity System & Open Access Network of Hulhumale Phase 2	Hulhumale	Energy	Unknown	USD 84 Million
2.5 Megawatt Hybrid Power Project	Five Islands	Energy	Agreement	Unknown

NEPAL

Project Name	Location	Sector	Status	Budget
750 MW West Seti Hydropower Project	Dhungad	Energy	Cancelled	USD 1.8 Billion
Pokhara International Regional Airport	Pokhara	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 305 Million
Gautum Buddha International Airport	Bhairahawa	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 70 Million
Kerung-Kathmandu Cross Border Railway	Kerung-Kathmandu	Transport, storage	Agreement	USD 5.5 Billion
1,200 MW Budhigandaki Hydropower Project	Ghyalchok, Gorkha District	Energy	Suspended	USD 2.5 Billion
Kathmandu Ring Road Improvement Phase 1	Koteshwor-Kalanki	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 43.18 Million
Kathmandu Ring Road Improvement Phase 2	Kalanki-Maharajgunj	Transport, storage	Agreement	Unknown
Tatopani Frontier Inspection Station Project	Tatopani	Business and other services/ reconstruction relief, rehabilitation/disaster prevention, preparedness	Agreement	USD 13.71 Million
Timure Frontier Inspection Station Project	Timure, Rasuwagadhi	Business and other services	Agreement	Unknown
Syaprubensi-Rasuwigadhi Highway Repair and Improvement	Syaprubensi-Rasuwigadhi	Transport, storage	Agreement	USD 37.88 Million
Upgrading and Renovation Project of Civil Service Hospital	Kathmandu	Health	Construction	USD 10.94 Million
Araniko Highway Upgradation	Panchkhal-Kodari	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 12.12 Million
Xiarwa Boundary River Bridge	Hilsa, Humla	Transport, storage	Agreement	Unknown
Nepal-China Optical Fibre Link Project	Various parts of Nepal.	Communications	Completed	Unknown
Keyrong-Rasuwigadhi-Galchhi-Ratamate Transmission Line	Keyrong-Rasuwigadhi-Galchhi-Ratamate	Energy	Feasibility study	Unknown
Earthquake Monitoring Network Project	Kathmandu, Biratnagar, other parts of Northern Nepal	Disaster prevention, preparedness	Completed	Unknown
Municipal Water Supply Improvement Project	Kathmandu	Water supply, sanitation	Feasibility study	Unknown
Kathmandu-Rasuwigadhi Tunnel Road	First Stretch: Tokha, Kathmandu-Chhahare, Nuwakot Second Stretch: Mailung-Syaphrubesi, Rasuwa	Transport, storage	Agreement	Unknown
Madan Bhandari Technical University	Chitlang	Education	Construction	USD 361.96 Million
Koshi Economic Corridor	Biratnagar-Kimathanka	Transport, storage	Verbal discussion/pledge	Unknown
Karnali Corridor / Jamunaha-Hilsa Road Development Project	Jamunaha-Hilsa	Transport, storage	Feasibility study	Unknown
Hilsa-Surkhet Expressway	Hilsa-Surkhet	Transport, storage	Feasibility study	USD 538.74 Million
Tamor 756 MW Reservoir Hydropower Project	Taplejung, Terhathum, Panchthar	Energy	Agreement	USD 1.21 Billion
Madi Multipurpose Hydropower Project	Rolpa	Energy	Agreement	USD 39 Million
Durbar High School Reconstruction	Kathmandu	Education	Completed	USD 7.15 Million
Melamchi Water Supply Project	Melamchi	Water supply, sanitation	Construction	USD 235.31 Million
Upper Marsyangdi A 50 MW Hydroelectric Project	Bhulbhule, Lamjung District	Energy	Completed	USD 134.68 Million

NEPAL (continued)

Project Name	Location	Sector	Status	Budget
Rasuwagadhi 111MW Hydropower Project	Gosaikunda, Rasuwa District	Energy	Construction	USD 115.15 Million
Hongshi Shivam Cements Cement Factory	Nawalparasi (Factory), Palpa (Mine)	Industry, mining, construction	Completed	USD 359.2 Million
Huaxin Cement Narayani Cement Factory	Panikharka, Dhading	Industry, mining, construction	Construction	USD 140 Million
Upper Madi 25 MW Hydropower Station	Kaski	Energy	Completed	USD 67.34 Million
Bheri-Babai Diversion Multipurpose Project	Surkhet District	Energy	Construction	USD 107 Million
Andhikhola Hydropower Project	Syangja District	Energy	Feasibility study	Unknown
102 MW Middle Bhotekoshi Hydroelectric Project	Sindhupalchowk District	Energy	Construction	USD 117.84 Million
60 MW Upper Trishuli 3A Hydropower Project	Rasuwa District	Energy	Completed	USD 125 Million
456 MW Upper Tamakoshi Hydropower Project	Bigu Rural Municipality, Dolakha	Energy	Construction	USD 707.09 Million
200 MW Tamakoshi III Hydropower Project	Dolakha and Ramechhap Districts	Energy	Agreement	USD 500 Million
102 MW Upper Trishuli 2 Hydropower Project	Guljung, Rasuwa	Energy	Verbal discussion/pledge	USD 171.55 Million
14 MW Kulekhani 3 Hydropower Project	Kulekhani, Makwanpur District	Energy	Construction	USD 38.97 Million
30 MW Nyadi Hydropower Project	Ngadi Khola, Marsyangdi	Energy	Construction	USD 51.18 Million
Kathmandu-Kulekhani-Hetauda Tunnel Highway	Kathmandu-Kulekhani-Hetauda	Transport, storage	Agreement	USD 505.06 Million
Tiptala Bhanjyang-Olangchungola Road Upgradation	Taplejung	Transport, storage	Completed	Unknown
Basantpur Durbar Complex Reconstruction	Basantapur Durbar	Reconstruction relief, rehabilitation	Construction	USD 1.26 Million
Nuwakot Palace Reconstruction	Nuwakot	Reconstruction relief, rehabilitation	Feasibility study	Unknown
National Ayurveda Research and Training Center	Kirtipur University	Health	Completed	USD 5.72 Million
Kathmandu-Pokhara-Lumbini Rail Tunnel	Kathmandu-Pokhara-Lumbini	Transport, storage	Feasibility study	Unknown
139.2 MW Lower Manang Marsyangdi Hydropower Project	Manang District	Energy	Agreement	USD 280 Million
China Nepal Industrial Park	Damak Jhapa	Business and other services/ industry, mining, construction	Construction	USD 2.8 Billion
Nepal-China Friendship Bridge / Miteri Bridge	Rasuwagadhi	Transport, storage	Completed	Unknown
Chitwan Industrial Park	Chitwan	Business and other services	Verbal discussion/pledge	Unknown
New Federal Parliament Building construction	Singha Durbar	Government, civil society	Construction	USD 42 Million
Tribuvan International Airport Upgradation	Kathmandu	Transport, storage	Agreement	USD 58.25 Million

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Project Name	Location	Sector	Status	Budget
Nelum Kuluna	Colombo	Tourism	Completed	USD 104.3 Million
Magapura Mahinda Rajapaksa International Port (Hambantota)	Hambantota	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 1.16 Billion
Hambantota Port Oil Tank Complex	Hambantota	Energy	Completed	USD 84 Million
400 MW Hambantota LNG Power Plant	Hambantota	Energy	Verbal discussion/pledge	USD 700 Million
Hambantota Special Economic Zone	Hambantota	Business and other services	Construction	USD 5 Billion
Shipbuilding Project near Hambantota Port	Hambantota	Transport, storage	Construction	Unknown
Hambantota Tire Factory Project	Hambantota	Industry, mining, construction	Agreement	USD 300 Million
Hambantota-Kandy Expressway	Hambantota-Kandy	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 989 Million
Colombo Port City	Colombo	Business and other services	Construction	USD 15 Billion
Port City Hotels and Golf Course	Colombo	Tourism	Agreement	USD 500 Million
Marina Square Uptown	Colombo	Other multisector	Construction	Unknown
Port City Residential Developments	Colombo	Other multisector	Agreement	USD 250 Million
Nelum Pokuna Theatre	Colombo	Other multisector	Completed	USD 15.43 Million
Mattala Airport	Mattala	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 209 Million
Mattala Airport Oil Transfer Yard Phase 1	Mattala	Energy	Construction	USD 40 Million
Jaya Container Terminal (Phase V), Colombo Port	Port of Colombo	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 32 Million
Matara to Kataragama Railway	Matara-Beliatta-Hambantota-Kataragama	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 366 Million
Phase 1: Matara-Beliatta Railway	Matara-Beliatta	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 278.2 Million
Phase 2: Beliatta-Hambantota	Beliatta-Hambantota	Transport, storage	Feasibility study	Unknown
Phase 3: Hambantota-Kataragama	Hambantota-Kataragama	Transport, storage	Agreement	Unknown
Colombo-Hambantota Expressway/Southern Expressway (E01)	Colombo-Galle-Matara-Hambantota	Transport, storage	Completed	Unknown
a. Kottawa (Colombo)-Galle (Pinnaduwa) Section	Colombo-Galle	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 700 Million
b. Galle-Matara Section	Galle-Matara	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 180 Million
c. Matara-Hambantota Section	Matara-Hambantota	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 847.05 Million
Extension of Southern Expressway Project	Matara-Beliatta-Wetiya-Andarawewa	Transport, storage	Construction	Unknown
Phase 1: Matara -Beliatta	Matara-Beliatta	Transport, storage	Construction	Unknown
Phase 2: Beliatta - Wetiya	Beliatta-Wetiya	Transport, storage	Construction	USD 360.3 Million
Phase 3: Wetiya - Andarawewa	Wetiya-Andarawewa	Transport, storage	Construction	Unknown
Phase 4: Hambantota-Andarawewa-Mattala	Hambantota-Andarawewa-Mattala	Transport, storage	Construction	Unknown
Colombo Outer Circular Highway (E02)	Kottawa-Kaduwela-Kadawatha-Kerawalapitiya	Transport, storage	Completed	Unknown
Phase 1: Kottawa-Kaduwela	Kottawa-Kaduwela	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 135 Million
Phase 2: Kaduwela-Kadawatha	Kaduwela-Kadawatha	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 224.94 Million
Phase 3: Kadawatha-Kerawalapitiya	Kadawatha-Kerawalapitiya	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 520 Million

Project Name	Location	Sector	Status	Budget
Northern Expressway	Enderamulla-Ambepussa-Mirigama-Pallandeniya-Kandy	Transport, storage	Unknown	USD 4.5 Billion
Phase 1: Enderamulla-Ambepussa	Enderamulla-Ambepussa	Transport, storage	Unknown	USD 1 Billion
Phase 2: Mirigama-Pallandeniya	Mirigama-Pallandeniya	Transport, storage	Unknown	Unknown
Phase 3: Pallandeniya-Kandy	Pallandeniya-Kandy	Transport, storage	Unknown	Unknown
Colombo Katunayake Expressway (E03)	Colombo-Katunayake	Transport, storage	Completed	USD 292 Million
Kurunegala to Habarana Railway Line	Kurunegala-Habara	Transport, storage	Feasibility study	USD 947 Million
Municipal Solid Waste Sanitary Landfill Disposal Facility, Aruwakkalu	Aruwakkalu, Puttalam	Water supply, sanitation	Agreement	USD 101 Million
Tissapura Junior College Reconstruction Project	Andalla Weerawila, Hambantota	Education	Completed	USD 200,000
Lakvijaya / Norochchola Power Station Phase 1:	Norochchola, Puttalam	Energy	Completed	USD 455 Million
Lakvijaya / Norochchola Power Station Phase 2:	Norochchola, Puttalam	Energy	Completed	USD 891 Million
Lakvijaya / Norochchola Power Station Phase 3:	Norochchola, Puttalam	Energy	Completed	Unknown
Mahinda Rajapaksa International Cricket Stadium / Sooriyawewa International Cricket Stadium	Sooriyawewa, Hambantota	Other social infrastructure and services	Completed	USD 25.06 Million
Attanagalla Water Supply Project	Attanagalla	Water supply, sanitation	Construction	USD 34 Million
Kurunegala Water Supply Project	Kurunegala	Water supply, sanitation	Completed	USD 29.62 Million
Colombo National Hospital Outpatient Building	Colombo	Health	Construction	USD 60.75 Million
Moragahakanda - Kalu Ganga Development Project	Elahera, Matale District	Water supply, sanitation/ Energy	Completed	USD 675 Million
Broadlands Hydropower Project	Kithulgala	Energy	Construction	USD 82 Million
China-Sri Lanka Historical Relations Gallery	Galle	Government, civil Society	Construction	Unknown
China-Sri Lanka Joint Centre for Education and Research	University of Ruhuna	Education	Completed	Unknown
China-Sri Lanka Friendship Hospital / National Nephrology Hospital	Polonnaruwa	Health	Completed	USD 60 Million
Mirigama Industrial Zone	Mirigama	Industry, mining, construction	Cancelled	USD 28 Million
Aranayake China-Sri Lanka Friendship Village	Kegalle	Reconstruction and Rehabilitation	Construction	USD 15 Million
Kaduruwela Town Shopping Mall	Kaduruwela	Business and other services	Completed	USD 75.31 Million
Nagananda Buddhist University	Manelwatta, Bollegala, Kelaniya	Education	Construction	Unknown
Valachchenai Water Supply Project	Koraepattu	Water supply, sanitation	Agreement	Unknown
TRI-ZEN Project	Colombo	Other social infrastructure and services	Construction	Unknown
Free Trade Zone for Rubber Exports	Kegalle	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Agreement	USD 300 Million

Appendix 9

Citations for Figure 2, “Import and Exports With China, by Focus Country”

“Statistics,” Department of Customs of Nepal, accessed June, 2021, <https://www.customs.gov.np/>, data is calculated based on exchange rates of each year’s value in Annual Report by Nepal Rastra Bank; “Review of Import Payments of Goods and Services, 2012-2013,” Bangladesh Bank, accessed June 7, 2021, <https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/annual/imppayment/imp1213/overview.pdf>; “Review of Import Payments of Goods and Services, 2013-2014,” Bangladesh Bank, accessed June 7, 2021, <https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/annual/imppayment/imp1314/overview.pdf>; “Review of Import Payments of Goods and Services, 2015-2016,” Bangladesh Bank, accessed June 7, 2021, <https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/annual/imppayment/imp1516/overview.pdf>; “Review of Import Payments of Goods and Services, 2017-2018,” Bangladesh Bank, accessed June 7, 2021, <https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/annual/imppayment/imp1718/overview.pdf>; “Review of Import Payments of Goods and Services, 2019-2020,” Bangladesh Bank, accessed June 7, 2021, <https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/annual/imppayment/imp1920/>; “Export Data,” Export Promotion Bureau of Bangladesh, accessed June 7, 2021, http://epb.gov.bd/site/view/epb_export_data/; “Annual Report 2019,” Central Bank of Sri Lanka, 2020, <https://www.cbsl.gov.lk/en/publications/economic-and-financial-reports/annual-reports/annual-report2019>; “Annual Report 2015,” Central Bank of Sri Lanka, 2016, <https://www.cbsl.gov.lk/en/publications/economic-and-financial-reports/annual-reports/annual-report-2015>; “Annual Report 2020,” Maldives Monetary Authority, 2021, <http://www.mma.gov.mv/documents/Annual%20Report/2020/AR2020.pdf>; “Annual Report 2015,” Maldives Monetary Authority, 2016, <http://www.mma.gov.mv/documents/Annual%20Report/2015/AR-2015.pdf>; export Data is calculated based on data from “Customs Statistics,” Maldives Customs Service, accessed April 2021, <https://www.customs.gov.mv/Statistics> and exchange rates from Annual Report by Maldives Monetary Authority.

Appendix 10

Chinese Tourists in South Asia

NEPAL

Tourist Arrival by Major Nationalities, 2010-2019

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
China	46,360	61,917	71,861	113,173	123,805	64,675	104,005	104,664	153,633	169,543
%	7.7	8.4	8.9	12.4	15.7	12	13.81	11.1	13.1	14.2
India	120,898	149,504	165,815	180,974	135,343	75,124	118,249	160,832	194,323	254,150
%	20.1	20.3	20.6	23.2	17.1	13.9	15.7	17.1	16.57	21.2

Source: "Nepal Tourism Statistics 2019," Ministry of Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation of Nepal, 2020, <https://www.tourismdepartment.gov.np//files/statistics/42.pdf>.

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Tourist Arrival by Major Nationalities, 2010-2019

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
China	12,234	18,507	27,316	54,288	128,166	214,783	271,577	268,952	265,965	167,863
%	1.8	2.2	2.7	4.25	8.4	11.2	13.2	12.7	11.4	8.8
India	125,112	171,374	176,340	208,795	242,734	316,247	356,729	384,628	424,887	355,002
%	19.1	20.0	17.5	16.4	16.0	17.6	17.4	18.2	18.2	18.6

Source: "Annual Statistical Report 2013," Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority, 2013, <https://sltda.gov.lk/storage/documents/826914be6b2f346c08d0e66db21809cb.pdf>; "Annual Statistical Report 2015," Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority, 2016, <https://sltda.gov.lk/storage/documents/87e6120675b19fecce8c986006200ecf.pdf>; "Annual Statistical Report 2017," Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority, 2018, <https://sltda.gov.lk/storage/documents/0f7443899b258fa5bffb2ecc54e27.pdf>; "Annual Statistical Report 2019," Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority, 2020, https://srilanka.travel/SLTDA_documents/ASR%202019.pdf.

MALDIVES

Tourist Arrival by Major Nationalities, 2010-2019

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
China	118,961	198,655	229,551	331,719	363,626	359,514	324,326	306,530	283,116	284,029
%	15.0	21.3	24.0	29.5	30.2	29.1	25.2	22.1	22.1	16.7
India	25,756	30,978	31,721	38,014	45,587	52,368	66,955	83,019	90,474	166,030
%	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	5.2	6.0	6.0	9.7

Source: "Yearbook 2015," Ministry of Tourism of Maldives, 2015, <https://www.tourism.gov.mv/statistics/publications/year-2015>;
 "Yearbook 2019," Ministry of Tourism of Maldives, 2019, <https://www.tourism.gov.mv/statistics/publications/year-2019>;
 "Monthly Statistics December 2019," Ministry of Tourism of Maldives, 2020, <https://www.tourism.gov.mv/dms/document/73b2403b4cfaedd75b977b9bb881a5e7.pdf>.

BANGLADESH

Tourist Arrival by Major Nationalities, 2010-2019

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
China	2,332	3,256	3,828	3,933	5,619	3,217	5,807	6,839	6,363	7,004
%	1.67	2.07	2.39	3.78	4.17	2.54	3.18	2.88	2.38	2.16
India	92,567	108,766	111,683	69,243	91,486	100,176	144,304	188,814	213,947	270,024
%	66.54	69.47	70.01	66.57	68.32	79.33	79.08	79.51	80.06	83.52

Source: "Foreign Tourist Arrivals in Bangladesh, Top Twelve Countries, 2010-2019," http://tourismboard.portal.gov.bd/sites/default/files/files/tourismboard.portal.gov.bd/page/a6d53fd2_42a9_454a_91db_6b37331f05e7/2020-01-13-13-43-ae468c763ffd30af8cedfcea11ed6520.pdf.

Appendix 11

Comparative ODA in Focus Countries

BANGLADESH

Top Sources of Foreign Assistance (in Millions of U.S. Dollars)

Country/Agency	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
International Development Association (IDA)	769.63	936.05	977.89	1,157.90	1,399.66	1,422.65	2,020.93	644.00
Asian Development Bank (ADB)	752.05	464.68	715.76	813.76	757.11	896.39	1,255.02	737.60
Japan	348.58	450.78	366.46	553.06	645.71	1,544.46	1,195.65	730.33
Russia	0.00	0.00	113.91	202.69	92.41	832.82	903.86	500.33
China	77.04	472.71	121.23	115.73	36.39	988.66	515.09	463.99

Source: "Bangladesh Economic Review 2020," Finance Division, Ministry of Finance of Bangladesh, 2020, <https://mof.portal.gov.bd/site/page/28ba57f5-59ff-4426-970a-bf014242179e/Bangladesh-Economic-Review-2020>.

NEPAL

Top Foreign Assistance Providers (in Millions of U.S. Dollars)

Country/Agency	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
World Bank	277	188	244	346	534	528	461
Asian Development Bank	155	148	218	254	292	292	611
UK	151	168	89	128	124	117	95
United States	45	132	119	134	118	78	125
EU	52	31	29	84	116	26	50
Japan	41	40	46	78	106	111	73
UN	27	44	114	121	66	64	44
China	41	38	35	41	59	150	93
India	48	22	36	59	57	58	94

Source: "Development Cooperation Report FY 2019/20," Ministry of Finance of Nepal, March 2021, https://nepalindata.com/media/resources/items/11/bDevelopment_Cooperation_Report_2019_20.pdf.

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Top Foreign Assistance Providers (in Millions of U.S. Dollars)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Loans (Total)	1,083.363	2,014.68	2,233.853	2,798.725	2,783.426	2,703.263	2,777.382	761.6189
China	470.5896	205.5879	272.2989	265.7343	392.5359	1073.85	420.1746	534.9604
IDA	59.99862	82.49611	35.05428	149.713	117.4186	10.47333	14.6118	88.84266
ADB	131.0027	89.29512	127.1325	163.5981	193.4319	177.9317	65.40075	81.24106
India	167.3767	91.69117	30.01479	-3.95194	-1.07291	-32.7716	-69.9429	-56.387
Grants (Total)	59.40973	80.46633	71.62179	53.251	30.53879	18.76882	24.66499	36.33424
ADB	2.248514	7.134758	1.527117	0	0	0	0	12.21513
UN	13.36872	0.289969	5.594802	7.910547	4.154269	2.861835	1.76729	11.19586
Japan	12.00737	16.64268	6.649901	6.789052	9.590801	12.38304	9.172292	8.856907
United States	9.414698	10.15654	0	23.83178	0	2.478798	10.71385	0

Source: "Annual Report 2020," Central Bank of Sri Lanka, April 2021; "Annual Report 2015," Central Bank of Sri Lanka, 2016. Currency converted into USD using exchange rates in these reports.