

ABOUT THE AUTHORS



GEORGE PERKOVICH is vice president for studies at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Prior to joining the Carnegie Endowment in 2002, Perkovich was deputy director for programs and director of the Secure World Program of the W. Alton Jones Foundation, designing and implementing initiatives to further the board's mandate of reducing the risk of nuclear war. Perkovich is the author of *India's Nuclear Bomb: The Impact on Global Proliferation*, and numerous articles on proliferation-related issues in publications, including *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign Policy*, the *Weekly Standard*, the *Wall Street Journal*, the *Washington Post*, and the *Washington Times*.



JESSICA T. MATHEWS is president of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Her career has included posts in the executive and legislative branches of government, in management and research in the nonprofit arena, and in journalism. She was director of the Office of Global Issues of the National Security Council, covering nuclear proliferation, conventional arms sales policy, chemical and biological warfare, and human rights, and served on the editorial board of the *Washington Post*, covering technology and arms control. Mathews is the author of *September 11, One Year Later: A World of Change* and coauthor of *Iraq: What Next?* and *WMD in Iraq: Evidence and Implications*.



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ROSE GOTTEMOELLER is Director of Carnegie Moscow Center. Before joining the Endowment, she was deputy undersecretary for defense nuclear nonproliferation in the U.S. Department of Energy and also served as the department's assistant secretary for nonproliferation and national security, with responsibility for all nonproliferation cooperation with Russia and the Newly Independent States. Gottemoeller served for three years as deputy director of the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London. From 1993 to 1994, she served on the National Security Council in the White House as director for Russia, Ukraine, and Eurasia Affairs, with responsibility for denuclearization in Ukraine, Kazakhstan, and Belarus.



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