Contents

Foreword, Jessica T. Mathews vii

Introduction

1. The New Democracy Imperative 3
   Thomas Carothers and Marina Ottaway

Part One: Regional Realities

2. Liberalization versus Democracy 15
   Daniel Brumberg

3. Islamists and Democracy 37
   Graham Fuller

4. The New Reform Ferment 57
   Amy Hawthorne

Part Two: No Easy Answers

5. Is Civil Society the Answer? 81
   Amy Hawthorne

6. The Limits of Women’s Rights 115
   Marina Ottaway
CONTENTS

7. The Political-Economic Conundrum 131
   Eva Bellin

8. The Missing Constituency for Democratic Reform 151
   Marina Ottaway

Part Three: Policy Choices

9. The Problem of Credibility 173
   Marina Ottaway

10. Choosing a Strategy 193
    Thomas Carothers

11. Integrating Democracy into the U.S. Policy Agenda 209
    Michele Dunne

12. Europe’s Uncertain Pursuit of Middle East Reform 229
    Richard Youngs

Conclusion

13. Getting to the Core 251
    Marina Ottaway and Thomas Carothers

Bibliography 269
Index 283
Contributors 301
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace 303